

- N.B. :- 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Section I

Q. 1 Answer any four questions from the following: (20)

- Forms of violation of rights
- The Child Labour Act, 1986
- Threat to environment from extinction of plants
- Types of disaster
- Meaning of scientific method
- Role of technology

Q. 2 Answer any four questions from the following: (20)

- Barriers to effective communication
- Leadership skills and self improvement
- Explain the term food security
- Right to Health
- Right to Education
- Consequences of privatization of education

Section II

Q. 1 Answer any four questions from the following: (20)

- Provisions to check black marketing of essential commodities
- Right to Information Act, 2005
- Features of Eco-centrism
- Meaning of environmental ethics
- Nanotechnology
- Control of misuse of technology

Q. 2 Answer any four questions from the following: (20)

- Soft skills required for Competitive exams
- Concept of motivation
- SMART Goals
- Meaning of urbanization
- Reasons for changing land use in India
- Issues related to housing in urban areas.

TURN OVER

N.B. 1. All questions are compulsory.

Section I

1. Write notes on any three of the following: (18)
 - a) Violation of the Rights of Children
 - b) General effects of disaster on human life
 - c) Nature of science
 - d) Barriers to effective communication
 - e) Right to education
2. Attempt any two of the following: (16)
 - a) Main functions of National Human Rights Commission of India
 - b) Climate change
 - c) Meaning and features of technology
3. Attempt any two of the following: (16)
 - a) Advantages and disadvantages of non verbal communication
 - b) Concept and determinants of health
 - c) Contemporary challenges to education

Section II

4. Write notes on any three of the following: (18)
 - a) Important provisions of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986
 - b) Environmental ethics
 - c) Satellite technology
 - d) Effective strategies for time management
 - e) Impact of changing land-use on rural life
5. Attempt any two of the following: (16)
 - a) Right to Information Act, 2005
 - b) Important features of Eco-centrism
 - c) Issues of control, access and misuse of technology
6. Attempt any two of the following: (16)
 - a) Concept of motivation
 - b) SMART goals
 - c) Mega cities in India

S.Y.B.Sc (Comp. Science)
Mathematics - (P-I)

June 2019

Con. : 297-19.

BQ-7022

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks: 80

- N.B. :** (1) All Questions are Compulsory.
(2) Each question carries 16 marks.
(3) Internal choices are there in each question.
(4) Figures to the Right indicate Full marks.

Q.1 Attempt any **four** questions from the following. 16

(a) Show that f is discontinuous everywhere in R if:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{when } x \in Q \\ 0 & \text{when } x \in R \setminus Q \end{cases}$$

(b) State Hausdorff's property & find disjoint neighbourhoods of 0.2 & 0.3.

(c) Find the sum of the $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{5}{10^n}$ by using partial sum.

(d) Prove that $[0, 1]$ is Compact.

(e) Give an example of

- i. A bounded sequence that is not convergent.
- ii. A monotonic sequence that is not bounded.

(f) Prove that the sequence $\left(\frac{n+1}{n}\right)$ is a Cauchy sequence.

Q.2 Attempt any **four** questions from the following. 16

(a) State and Prove the Sandwich Theorem for limit of a sequence.

(b) Examine the convergence of $\sum \frac{5^n n!}{n^n}$

[TURN OVER

- (c) Prove that a convergent sequence has a unique limit.
 (d) Check if the following sequences converge by using Sandwich Theorem.

i. $(x_n) = \left(\frac{\sin n}{n}\right)$ ii. $(x_n) = \left(\frac{2n}{n^3+1}\right)$

- (e) Find limit point/s of following sets:

i. $\left\{\frac{1}{3^n}/n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$ ii. $\left\{1 + \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n}/n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$

- (f) Prove that if $\sum a_n$ is a convergent then $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 0$

Q.3 Attempt any four questions from the following.

16

- (a) Find Particular solution of $(2D^2 + 5D + 3)y = 0, y(0)=3, y'(0) = -4$
 (b) Solve $(D^2 - 2D - 3)y = e^{4x}$ by using Undetermined Coefficients.

(c) Solve $\cos^2 x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = \tan x$

- (d) Solve $(D^2 + 9)y = \sec 3x$ by using Variation of Parameters.

(e) Solve $(x + 2)\sin y dx + x \cos y dy = 0$

- (f) Show that $y_1(x) = e^{-\frac{x}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}x\right)$ & $y_2(x) = e^{-\frac{x}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}x\right)$ are Linearly Independent.

Q.4 Attempt any four questions from the following.

16

- (a) Find the Volume of Solid Bounded by $Z = x^2 + y^2$ & $Z=4$

(b) Solve the Double integral $\int_0^1 \int_0^x x^2 y dy dx$

- (c) Evaluate $\oint y dx - x dy$ over a Triangle bounded by $y=0, x+y=1$ & $x=0$

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(d) Solve the Triple integral $\int_0^1 \int_0^2 \int_0^3 xyz \, dx dy dz$

(e) Find the Area bounded by $y = x^2$ & $x = y$.

(f) Evaluate $\oint y^2 dx + 3xy dy$ over a Curve $x^2 + y^2 = 1$.

Q.5 Attempt any four questions from the following.

16

(a) Check if the sequence $(x_n) = \left(\frac{1}{4+3} + \frac{1}{4^2+3} + \dots + \frac{1}{4^n+3}\right)$ is monotonic and bounded.

(b) Solve the Double integral $\int_0^1 \int_0^2 (x + y) \, dy \, dx$

(c) Let F be the vector field $2xyi + (x^2 + 2yz)j + (y^2 + 2z)k$. Find a Scalar potential function for F.

(d) Find the Area bounded by $x^2 + y^2 = 9$ by Green's theorem

(e) Discuss the convergence of $\sum \frac{4^n}{4^n + k^n}$, where $k \in \mathbb{R}^+$

(f) Find Particular solution of $(D^2 + 16)y = 0$ if $y(\frac{\pi}{4}) = -3, y'(\frac{\pi}{4}) = 4$

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N.B. (1) ALL QUESTIONS ARE COMPULSORY

(2) FROM QUESTION 2 TO 7, SUBQUESTION (a) IS COMPULSORY AND ATTEMPT ANY ONE FROM REMAINING

Q.1 Attempt any one: -

[10]

(a) State & Prove Bolzano Weistrass Theorem of \mathbb{R} .

(b) State & Prove Leibnitz Test for Convergence of Infinite Series.

Q.2 (a) State and Prove Hausdroff Property of Real numbers.

[8]

(b) Find limit point/s of following sets:

[7]

$$1. \left\{ \frac{1}{2^n} / n \in \mathbb{N} \right\} \quad 2. \left\{ 1 + \frac{(-1)^n}{n} / n \in \mathbb{N} \right\} \quad 3. \{ (-1)^{n+1} / n \in \mathbb{N} \}$$

OR

(b) Is Arbitrary union of Open sets is Open? Justify Your Answer.

[7]

Q.3 (a) Define monotonic sequence. Prove that the sequence

$$(a_n) = \left(\frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n+2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n+n} \right) \text{ is monotonic and bounded.} \quad [8]$$

(b) Check if the following sequences converge. Justify.

[7]

$$1. (x_n) = \left(\frac{\cos n}{n^3} \right) \quad 2. (x_n) = \left(\frac{n}{n^3+1} \right)$$

OR

(b) Prove that every convergent sequence in \mathbb{R} is Cauchy.

[7]

Q.4 (a) Find the sum of the infinite series

$$\frac{1}{1.3} + \frac{1}{3.5} + \dots + \frac{1}{(2n-1).(2n+1)} + \dots \quad [8]$$

(b) Prove that if $\sum a_n$ is a convergent then $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 0$.

[7]

OR

(b) Define convergence of a series and examine the convergence of $\sum \frac{n!}{n^n}$

[7]

6

Q.5 (a) Define Linear differential equation & hence derive the formula for General solution of linear differential equation. [8]

(b) Solve $(\cos y - \sin y + x) \frac{dy}{dx} + 1 = 0$ [7]

OR

(b) Solve $(x \tan \frac{y}{x} - y \sec^2 \frac{y}{x}) dx + x \sec^2 \frac{y}{x} dy = 0$ [7]

Q.6 (a) Sketch and find the Volume of Solid Bounded by $Z = x^2 + y^2$ & $Z=4$. [8]

(b) Solve the Double integral $\int_0^1 \int_x^{x^2} x^3 y dy dx$ [7]

OR

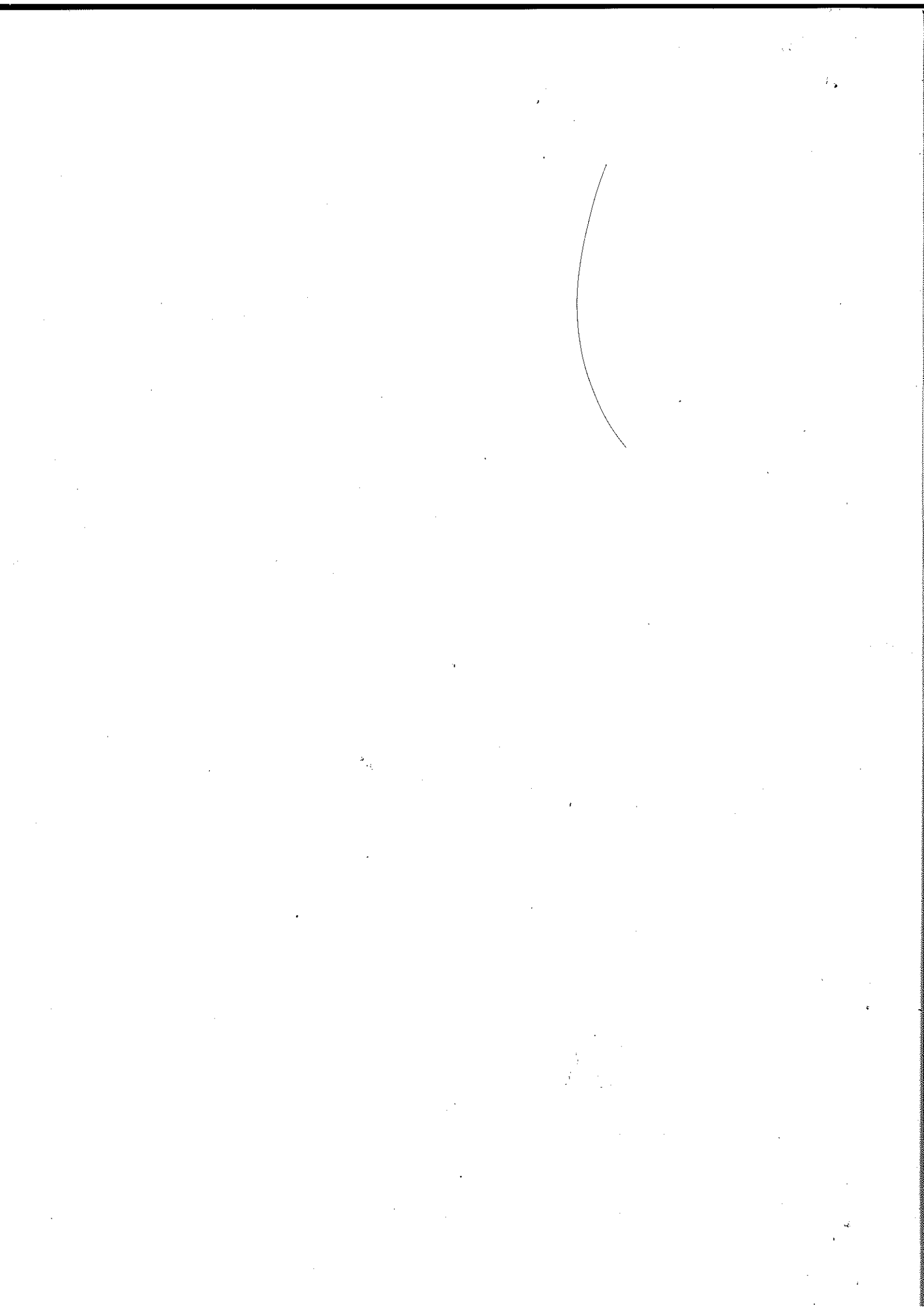
(b) Find the Area bounded by $y = x^2$ & $x + y = 2$. [7]

Q.7 (a) Evaluate $\oint y^2 dx + 3xy dy$ over a Curve $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ by Green's Theorem. [8]

(b) Let F be the vector field $2xyi + (x^2 + 2yz)j + (y^2 + 2z)k$. Find a Scalar potential function for F. [7]

OR

(b) Evaluate $\oint y dx - x dy$ over a Triangle bounded by $y=x$, $y=1$ & $x=0$. [7]



N.B.: 1. All questions are compulsory.

2. In each question, from question Nos. 2 to 7 part 'a' is compulsory. Attempt any one question from part 'b' and part 'c'.

3. Figures to right indicate full marks.

Q.1]

a) State and prove Rank Nullity theorem.

[10]

OR

b) Let V be an inner product space. If $x, y \in V$ then prove that $|\langle x, y \rangle| = \|x\| \|y\|$ and the equality holds if and only if $x = \alpha y$ or $y = \alpha x$ for some $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$.

[10]

Q.2]

a) If $A, B \in M_n(\mathbb{R})$ are invertible then show that the product AB is invertible. Also prove that $(AB)^{-1} = B^{-1}A^{-1}$.

[08]

b) Show that the only solution of the following system is the trivial solution.

[07]

$$2x - y - 3z = 0$$

$$-x + 2y - 3z = 0$$

$$x + y + 4z = 0$$

c) Reduce the matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ to row echelon form.

[07]

Q.3]

a) Show that a subset of a linearly independent set in a vector space is linearly independent. [08]

b) Let $V = \mathbb{R}^3$ and $S = \{(1, 1, 0), (2, 0, 2)\}$, Check whether $(5, 2, 3)$ and $(4, 1, 5)$ are in $L(S)$. [07]

c) If $W = \{(x, y, z) / x \geq 0; x, y, z \in \mathbb{R}\}$ show that W is not a subspace of \mathbb{R}^3 .

[07]

[TURN OVER

Q.4]

a) Find an orthonormal basis for the space of solutions of the linear equation

$$3x - 2y + z = 0 \text{ using Gram Schmidt process.} \quad [08]$$

b) Show that the sum of the square of the diagonals of a parallelogram is equal to the sum of the square of the sides. [07]

c) Show that the following are inner product space over $M_2(\mathbb{R})$. let $A = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \\ a_3 & a_4 \end{bmatrix}$ then

$$tr(A) = \text{Trace of } A = a_1 + a_4. \quad [07]$$

Q.5]

a) Let U, V be both finite dimensional vector spaces over \mathbb{R} , with $\dim U = n$ and

$\dim V = m$ then prove that the space $L(U, V)$ of linear maps from U into V is finite dimensional and $\dim L(U, V) = mn$. [08]

b) Show that the dimension of the solution of the system $AX = 0$ is $n - \text{rank } A$. [07]

c) Show that $F: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$ defined by $F(x, y, z) = (2x - y + z, x + y, 3x + y + z)$ is invertible linear transformation. [07]

Q.6]

a) If $D = (C_1, C_2, \dots, C_n) = 0$ then prove that column vectors C_1, C_2, \dots, C_n are linearly dependent. [08]

b) Solve the following system using Cramer's rule. [07]
 $x - y + 2z = 1, x + y + z = 2, 2x - y + z = 5$

c) Prove that the determinant of the vandermonde matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & a & a^2 \\ 1 & b & b^2 \\ 1 & c & c^2 \end{bmatrix}$ is $(b - a)(c - a)(c - b)$. [07]

Q.7]

a) If A is an invertible square matrix, prove that any matrix B with $A \sim B$ is also invertible. [08]

b) Find eigen values and eigen vectors of the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$. [07]

c) Let λ be an eigen value of a linear T . Prove that λ^2 is an eigen value of T^2 . Also prove in generally λ^k is an eigen value of T^k . [07]

[TURN OVER

10

Note: 1) All questions are compulsory.

2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1] Answer any four questions from the following.

[16]

a. Write the general solution of the system and give geometrical interpretation.

$$2x - 3y + 4z = 0$$

$$3x + y + z = 0.$$

b. Find the inverse of the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

c. If $A \in M_n(\mathbb{R})$ is an invertible matrix, then show that the inverse of A is unique.

d. Reduce the matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ to row echelon form.

e. If $W = \{(x, y, z) \mid x + y + z = 4; x, y, z \text{ are real number}\}$ then show that W is not subspace of \mathbb{R}^3 .

f. If W_1 and W_2 are subspace of a vector space V then prove that $W_1 \cup W_2$ is a subspace of V if and only if $W_1 \subseteq W_2$ or $W_2 \subseteq W_1$.

Q.2] Answer any four questions from the following.

[16]

a. Let $V = \mathbb{R}^3$ and $S = \{(1, 1, 0), (2, 0, 2)\}$, Check whether $(5, 2, 3)$ and $(4, 1, 5)$ are in $L(S)$.

b. Prove that "Every nonzero singleton set is linearly independent".

c. Define linearly dependent, independent set and convex set in vector space V .

d. Check whether the given is basis of \mathbb{R}^3 , if $B = \{(1, 1, 0), (-1, 0, 0)\}$ is a subset of \mathbb{R}^3 .

e. Show that $(\mathbb{R}^2, \langle, \rangle)$, where $\langle x, y \rangle = 2x_1y_1 + x_1y_2 + x_2y_1 + x_2y_2$.

f. Show that the sum of the square of the diagonals of a parallelogram is equal to the sum of the square of the sides.

Q.3] Answer any four questions from the following.

[16]

a. Let $T: U \rightarrow V$ be a linear transformation, then show that i) $\ker T$ is a subspace of U .

ii) $\text{Im } T$ is a subspace of V .

b. Let A, B be two $n \times n$ matrices over \mathbb{R} , then show that $\det(AB) = \det(A) \cdot \det(B)$.

c. Prove that the area of the triangle in the plane with vertices $(x_1, x_2), (y_1, y_2), (z_1, z_2)$ is the

absolute value of $\frac{1}{2} \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & 1 \\ y_1 & y_2 & 1 \\ z_1 & z_2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$.

d. Let $T: V \rightarrow W$ be a linear transformation. Show that T is one-one if and only if

kernel $T = \{0\}$.

e. solve the following system using Cramer's rule.

$$x - y + 2z = 1, x + y + z = 2, 2x - y + z = 5.$$

f. Show that "the system of non-homogeneous linear equations $AX = B$ has a solution if and only if $\text{rank } A = \text{rank } (A, B)$ ".

Q.4] Answer any four questions from the following.

[16]

a. Show that the following system is inconsistent.

$$2x + 6y + 11 = 0, 6x + 20y - 6z + 3 = 0, 6y - 18z + 1 = 0.$$

b. for what values of μ, λ the simultaneous equations given below have no solution.

$$x + y + z = 6, x + 2y + 3z = 10, x + 2y + \lambda z = \mu.$$

c. Find all eigen values of $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ -7 & 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$

d. Show that the eigen values of a diagonal matrix D are same as its diagonal elements.

e. If λ be an eigen value of T then prove that λ^k be the eigen value of T^k .

f. Show that similar matrices have same characteristic polynomial and eigen values.

[TURN OVER

Q.5] Answer any four questions from the following.

[16]

a. Find eigen value and eigen vector of $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -8 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

b. Let A be a $n \times n$ matrix over \mathbb{R} . Show that $A + A^t$ is symmetric.

c. Show that "If S_1 and S_2 are convex subset of a vector space V then $S_1 \cap S_2$ is convex if $S_1 \cap S_2 \neq \emptyset$ ".

d. Show that the vector $(1, 2, 3), (2, 2, 0)$ form a linearly independent set.

e. Show that "If W is a subspace of an inner product space V then $W = (W^\perp)^\perp$ ".

f. Define determinants of $n \times n$ matrix of reals define adjoint of A . show that

$$A(\text{adjoint } A) = (\det A)I.$$

Con. : 299-19.

S.Y.B.Sc (Comp Science)

Mathematics - (P-III) BQ-7029

June
2019

Duration: 3 hrs

Marks : 48

Note: 1) All questions are compulsory.

2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1] Answer any TWO questions from the following.

[08]

a. Define big- O notation and Check whether $f(n) = \frac{1}{2}n^3 + \frac{1}{2}n^2$ is of same order as n^3

b. Write an algorithm to find the g.c.d. of two non-zero integers. Trace it for the value $a = 36, b = 144$.

c. Define the following term with one example:-

a) Bipartite graph b) Complete graph.

d. Explain planar graph with one example. Also check that $K_{3,3}$ is planar or not by using Euler's formula?

Q.2] Answer any TWO questions from the following.

[10]

a. State the properties of tree.

b. Design an algorithm to find the sum of first n natural numbers. Trace it for $n = 6$.

c. Evaluate $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{dx}{1+4x^2}$.

d. Using the Bisection method, find an approximation root of the equation $x \sin x = 1$ and root lies in the interval $[1, 1.5]$ upto 3th iteration.

Q.3] Answer any TWO questions from the following.

[10]

a. Define binary tree and build a binary search tree for the numbers

17, 12, 15, 21, 26, 8, 20, 11, 30

P.T.O....

(14)

b. Define incidence matrix, Draw the graph represented by the incidence matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

c. Find the area between the parabola $y^2 = 2x$ and the line $y = 4x - 1$.

d. Find the volume of the solid revolving around X-axis and area enclosed by the parabola $x^2 + 4y = 4$ and X-axis.

Q.4] Answer any TWO questions from the following.

[10]

a. Evaluate the square root of 5 using the equation $x^2 - 5 = 0$, using fixed point method.

b. Estimate $y(1)$ by using Euler's method for $y' = xy + y + x$ with $y(0) = 1$ and $h = 0.5$.

c. Show that the number of odd vertices in a pseudograph is even.

d. Use the Taylor method recursively to solve the equation $y' = x + y$ $y(0) = 1$, taking $h = 0.1$.

also find $y(0.4)$.

Q.5] Answer any TWO questions from the following.

[10]

a. Factorize the matrix using Cholesley's method if $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$.

b. Define gamma function and evaluate $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{x+3}{2(x-1)(x^2+1)} dx$.

c. Write an algorithm to exchanging values of three variables without using temporary variable.

Trace it for the value $a = 5, b = 10, c = 15$.

d. Derive Newton- Raphson iterative formula to find the root of the equation $f(x) = 0$.

15

Time: 3Hrs

Marks: 90

N.B. (1) All questions are compulsory.

(2) Figures to the right indicate full marks to the sub-question.

(3) From Questions 1 to 6, sub-question (a) is compulsory. Attempt any one from sub-question (b) and (c).

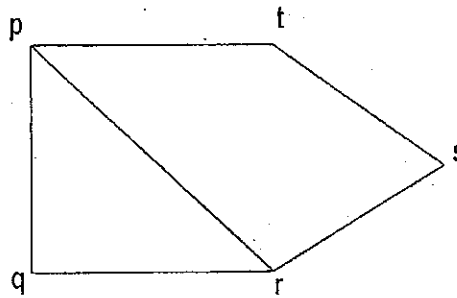
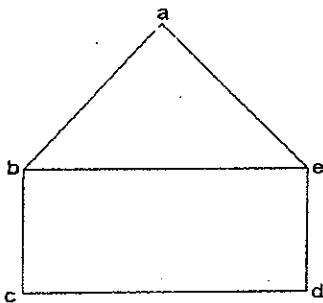
Q.1] (a) Design an algorithm to arrange the number in descending order by using bubble sorting. Trace it for the finite sequence {12,8,18,24,15,20,30}. 8

(b) Design the recursive mpower algorithm and trace it for $3^{11} \text{ mod } 5$. 7

(c) Write an algorithm to find the g.c.d. of two non-zero integers. Trace it for the value $a = 36, b = 144$. 7

Q.2] (a) State and prove Handshaking lemma. Also give one example to verify. 8

(b) Check whether pair of graph is isomorphic or not. (justify your answer) 7



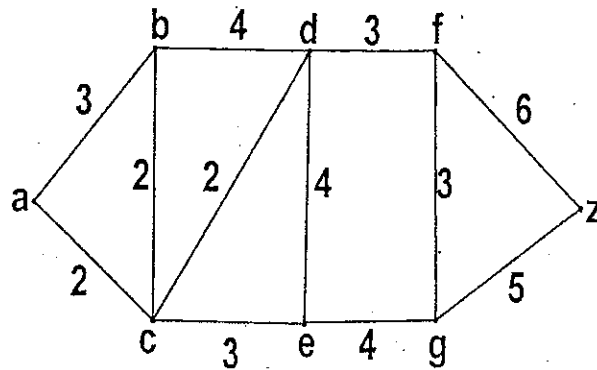
(c) Explain planar graph with one example. Also check that $K_{3,3}$ is planar or not by using Euler's formula? 7

Q.3] (a) State and prove any three properties of trees. 8

P.T.O...

(b) Use Kruskal's algorithm to find minimum spanning tree of the given graph:

7



(c) Build a binary search tree for the words banana, peach, apple, pear, coconut, mango, and papaya using alphabetical orders.

7

Q.4] (a) Define improper integral and Evaluate $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{dx}{e^x + e^{-x}}$.

8

(b) Find the area of the surface of revolution generated by revolving about X-axis the hypocycloid, $x = a \cos^3 t$ $y = a \sin^3 t$ where $0 \leq t \leq \pi$.

7

(c) Find the area enclosed between the curve $y = x^3$ and the line $y = x$.

7

Q.5] (a) Show that the Newton-Raphson method converges to solution quadratically.

8

(b) Solve the system by using Dolittle's LU-decomposition method:

7

$$2x + y + 3z = 11, \quad x + 2y + z = 9, \quad 3x + y + 2z = 10.$$

(c) Using Muller's Method, find the root of the equation $f(x) = x^3 - \frac{1}{2} = 0$ where

$$x_1 = 0, \quad x_2 = 1, \quad x_3 = \frac{1}{2}.$$

7

Q.6] (a) By the Adams-Bashforth-Moulton method for Predictor-Corrector method estimate the value

$$y(2). \text{ Assuming } h = 0.5 \text{ if } y'(x) = \frac{x}{y} \text{ with } y(0) = 1$$

8

(b) By Euler's method estimate $y(2)$ for given equation $y' = 3x^2 + 1$ with $y(1) = 2$ assuming $h = 0.25$.

7

(c) Estimate $y(2)$ with $h = 0.25$ for the equation $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2y}{x}$ using polygon method with $y(1) = 2$.

7

(17)

- N.B. : (1) All Question are compulsory.
 (2) All question carry equal marks.
 (3) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

Section-I

1. Attempt the following (Any two) (8)
- (a) Solve the recurrence relation : $a_{r+2} - 2a_{r+1} + a_r = 2r$.
- (b) $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$
 $R = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (2, 5), (3, 2), (3, 3), (4, 5), (5, 1), (5, 2)\}$
 Draw a diagram and give matrix of R.
- (c) State & prove De Morgan's Law.
- (d) Consider $a_0 = 1$ and $a_1 = 2$. Find first 5 terms in sequence $\{a_n\}$ whose recurrence relation is $a_n = 5a_{n-1} - 3a_{n-2}$.
2. Attempt the following (Any two):- (8)
- (a) Write an algorithm for searching and inserting an element in binary search tree.
- (b) Let E denote the following algebraic expression.
 $[a+(b+c)] * [(d-e)/(f+g-h)]$
 Represent E with binary tree T. Also state the preorder traversal of E
- (c) State the Depth First Algorithm.
- (d) State the Breadth First Algorithm.
3. Attempt the following (Any two):- (8)
- (a) Suppose a department contain 13 professors. Show that at least 2 of them have their birthdays in the same month.
- (b) Explain pigeonhole principle.
- (c) Find number of permutation for the letter EXPRESSION and LAMINATION.
- (d) How many 4 digit numbers can be formed by using the digits 2, 4, 6, 8 when repetition of digit is allowed.

Section-II

4. Attempt the following (Any two):- (8)
- (a) Write application of computer graphics.
- (b) Explain DDA algorithm.
- (c) Short note on (i) Scaling (ii) Translation.
- (d) Derive an expression for rotation about the origin.
5. Attempt the following (Any two):- (8)
- (a) Discuss properties of Bezier curves.
- (b) Explain Character clipping and its techniques.
- (c) Consider the Bresenham's line drawing algorithm with example.
- (d) Write a short note on Point Clipping.
6. Attempt the following (Any two):- (8)
- (a) Discuss Z-buffer algorithm.
- (b) Explain components of Animation System.
- (c) Write short note on Texture Mapping.
- (d) Differentiate between Diffuse and Point Source Illumination.

TURN OVER

- N.B.: (1) All questions are compulsory.
 (2) Figures to the right indicate marks.
 (3) Mixing of sub - questions is not allowed.

SECTION-I

- Q.1 Attempt the following. (Any two) (10)
- Solve the recurrence relation : $a_{r+2} - 2a_{r+1} + a_r = 2r$.
 - Consider the set $A = \{4, 5, 6, 7\}$. Let R be the relation \leq on A . Draw the directed graph & the Hasse diagram of R .
 - State & Prove De Morgan's Law.
- Q.2 Attempt the following. (Any two) (10)
- State the Depth First Algorithm.
 - Let E denote the following algebraic expression:
 $[a + (b - c)] * [(d - e) / (f + g - h)]$.
 Represent E with a binary tree T . Also state the preorder traversal of E .
 - State the Breadth First Algorithm.
- Q.3 Attempt the following. (Any two) (10)
- Suppose a department contains 13 professors. Show that at least 2 of them their birthday in the same month.
 - Find number of permutation for the letter MOBILE and SPEAKER.
 - How many 4 digit numbers can be formed by using the digits 2, 4, 6, 8 when repetition of digit is allowed.

SECTION-II

- Q.4 Attempt the following. (Any two) (10)
- State the DDA Line Drawing Algorithm.
 - Derive an expression for rotation about the origin.
 - Write an application of Computer Graphics.
- Q.5 Attempt the following. (Any two) (10)
- Write the properties of Bazier Curves.
 - Write a short note on Workstation transformation.
 - Write a short note on Point Clipping.
- Q.6 Attempt the following. (Any two) (10)
- Discuss the steps in Animation.
 - Write short note on Texture Mapping.
 - Differentiate between Diffuse and Point Source Illumination.

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Attempt any **TWO** sub-questions from each question.
3. Each sub-question is of **4 marks**.

Section I

- Q.1 Answer any TWO of the following: [8M]
- (a) Define class and explain member function in class in C++
 - (b) Write a C++ program to find factorial of any number
 - (c) Explain Scope resolution operator with example.
 - (d) Define constructors. Can we create multiple constructors In the same class? Justify your answer.
- Q.2 Answer any TWO of the following: [8M]
- (a) Explain operator overloading with example.
 - (b) What is inheritance? Explain different types of inheritance.
 - (c) Write a note on polymorphism.
 - (d) Explain different data types in C++.
- Q.3 Answer any TWO of the following: [8M]
- (a) Define Exception. Explain Exception handling mechanism with suitable example.
 - (b) What is STL? Write its components.
 - (c) Explain Class templates and member function templates.
 - (d) Write a short note on try and catch block.

Section II

- Q.4 Answer any TWO of the following: [8M]
- (a) Define Array and strings. Explain One dimensional and two dimensional arrays.
 - (b) Explain public access and private access control in Java.
 - (c) Write a note on constructor overloading and method overloading.
 - (d) Explain while loop and do while loop with suitable example in Java.
- Q.5 Answer any TWO of the following: [8M]
- (a) Differentiate between byte stream classes and character stream classes.
 - (b) Explain any three Java built in exceptions.
 - (c) Explain call by value and call by reference in Java.
 - (d) Explain the following keywords in java "extends" "super"
- Q.6 Answer any TWO of the following: [8M]
- (a) What is Applet? Explain its basic structure.
 - (b) Explain AWT controls: labels and Buttons with example.
 - (c) Define a class to accept 10 numbers into an array and print the difference between the sum of even positioned elements and the odd positioned elements.
 - (d) Define graphic class and painting and updating an applet.

Con. : 301-19.

2
(2 Hours)

BQ-7035

Total Marks : 60

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Attempt any **TWO** sub-questions from each question.
3. Each sub-question is of **5 marks**.

- Q.1 Answer any TWO of the following: [10M]
(a) Explain copy constructor and dynamic constructor.
(b) Explain class and object with suitable example in C++
(c) Explain Scope resolution operator with example.
- Q.2 Answer any TWO of the following: [10M]
(a) Explain single and multilevel inheritance,
(b) Explain unary and binary operator overloading.
(c) Write a note on virtual functions.
- Q.3 Answer any TWO of the following: [10M]
(a) Define exception. Explain throwing and catching mechanism in exception.
(b) What is STL? Write its components.
(c) Explain opening and closing of a file in C++ with suitable example.
- Q.4 Answer any TWO of the following: [10M]
(a) Write increment decrement and assignment operators in Java.
(b) Explain the purpose of Access modifiers in Java.
(c) Write a note on parameterized constructor and "this" keyword in Java
- Q.5 Answer any TWO of the following: [10M]
(a) Differentiate between byte stream classes and character stream classes.
(b) Write a program with an interface Shape which has a method draw (.). Write two classes Square and Cube which implement the interface. Test the classes created.
(c) Explain 'extends' keyword in java using one suitable example.
- Q.6 Answer any TWO of the following: [10M]
(a) What is Applet? Explain the life cycle of an applet.
(b) Explain AWT controls: labels and panel with example.
(c) Write a note on event handling.

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BQ-7038

Con. : 302-19.

(2 Hours)

Total Marks : 48

SECTION-I

- Q.1 Attempt any TWO question from the following 8M
- a) Write purposes of DBMS.
 - b) What is Entity? Explain entity versus attribute and entity versus relationship with example.
 - c) Define the following terms
 - i) tuple
 - ii) attribute
 - iii) Weak entity
 - iv) candidate key
 - v) domain
 - d) Explain relational model with suitable example.
- Q.2 Attempt any TWO question from the following 8M
- a) Write any five Date functions with example.
 - b) Define Joins. Explain conditional, Equal and Natural Joins.
 - c) Define Relation. Differentiate between selection and projection.
 - d) Explain the following functions
LOWER(), UPPER(), TRIM() and RTRIM()
- Q.3 Attempt any TWO question from the following 8M
- a) Why we use stored procedures? Explain in detail.
 - b) What is Indexing? Explain TREE and Hash based indexing.
 - c) Give meaning of views. Explain creating and renaming views using SQL.
 - d) Explain Heap file, Sorted files and Clustered files.

[Turn over

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SECTION -II

- Q.4 Attempt any TWO question from the following 8M
- a) Explain waterfall model. Write its strength and weaknesses.
 - b) Discuss any five phases of SDLC.
 - c) Write role of metrics and models in project management.
 - d) Explain Spiral model in detail.
- Q.5 Attempt any TWO question from the following 8M
- a) Write Characteristics and component of SRS
 - b) Draw DFD diagrams for online shopping .State the names and uses of symbols used in designing a DFD.
 - c) Write elements of object model and basic principles of O O approach.
 - d) Write short note on Decision table and Decision Tree.
- Q.6 Attempt any TWO question from the following 8M
- a) Explain Abstraction and its types.
 - b) Explain Object oriented database and object relational database.
 - c) What is V & V? Explain its types.
 - d) Explain the terms: Modularity, Cohesion and Coupling.

Con. : 302-19.

3
(2 Hours)

BQ-7038

Total Marks : 60

SECTION-I

- Q.1 Attempt any TWO question from the following [2 x 5=10]
- a) What is attribute? Explain different types of attribute with example
 - b) What is Entity? Explain entity versus attribute and entity versus relationship with example.
 - c) Define the following terms
 - i) Cardinality
 - ii) Weak entity
 - iii) Candidate key
 - iv) Domain
- Q.2 Attempt any TWO question from the following [2 x 5=10]
- a) Write any four string functions with example.
 - b) Define Joins. Explain conditional, Equal and Natural Joins.
 - c) Define Relation. Differentiate between selection and projection.
- Q.3 Attempt any TWO question from the following [2 x 5=10]
- a) Define Triggers. Explain how to create, insert, and delete triggers.
 - b) Discuss different types of database users.
 - c) Give meaning of views. Explain creating and renaming views using SQL.

SECTION -II

- Q.4 Attempt any TWO question from the following [2 x 5=10]
- a) How to design a good user interface.
 - b) Discuss any five phases of SDLC.
 - c) Write role of metrics and models in project management.

[Turn over

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Q.5 Attempt any TWO question from the following [2 x 5=10]

- a) Explain the following
 - i) Feasibility study
 - ii) SQA
- b) Draw DFD diagrams for food ordering system (up to first level).
- c) Write elements of object model and basic principles of Object oriented approach.

Q.6 Attempt any TWO question from the following [2 x 5=10]

- a) Draw a ERD and use case diagram for ATM
- b) Explain Object oriented database and object relational database.
- c) What is V & V? Explain its types.

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