

(3 Hours)

(80 Marks)

- N.B: 1) Question No 1 is compulsory
 2) Attempt any three of the remaining five questions

- 1 .Explain the following
- (a) Image Types 5M
 - (b) Grey level Slicing 5M
 - (c) Objective error criteria 5M
 - (d) Boundary Extraction 5M
2. (a) Explain: 10M
- i) Region growing
 - ii) Region split and merge
- (b) Explain the operations of opening and closing with an example each 10M
3. (a) What are lossless compression techniques? What do you mean by Dictionary based coding? Explain LZW compression with an example 10M
- (b) Derive the Hadamard transform matrix $H(8)$. Check if $H(8)$ is orthogonal Plot the basis function for $H(8)$ 10M
4. (a) Perform Histogram equalisation for the following and plot original and Equalised histogram 10M
- | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| Grey level | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| No of Pixels | 220 | 140 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 170 | 130 | 160 |
- (b) Explain Homomorphic filter in detail 10M
5. (a) What is edge linking? How Hough transform can be used for boundry shape detection 10M
- (b) Find the Huffman code for the following: 10M
- | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|
| symbol | a1 | a2 | a3 | a4 | a5 | a6 | a7 | a8 |
| probability | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
6. Write short notes on **(Any four)**
- (a) Low pass median filter 5M
 - (b) 2D sampling 5M
 - (c) Gaussian high pass filter 5M
 - (d) Hit/Miss Transform 5M
 - (e) DCT 5M
