( 3 Ho	urs )	80 Marks
N.B.	<ol> <li>Question No.1 is Compulsory</li> <li>Attempt any THREE questions out of remaining.</li> <li>Assume suitable data wherever required</li> </ol>	
Q.1.	Answer the following	5*4=20M
a.	Explain Fidelity Criteria	
b.	Give the Difference between Lossless and Lossy Compression	
с.	Explain Opening and Closing	
d.	Two images can have the same histogram (Justify / Contradict with reaso	n)
Q.2.a	Using the Butterfly diagram , compute Hadamard transform for X(n)={ 1,2,3,4,1,2,1,2}	10 M
Q.2.b.	Find the arithmetic codeword for the message: INDIA	10 M
Q.3.a	What are the different types of redundancies in an image? Explain Run Length Encoding with appropriate example. What are its drawbacks?	10 M
Q.3 b.	Find the DCT of the following image	10 M

2	4	4	2
4	6	8	3
2	8	10	4
3	8	6	2

Q.4.a Perform Histogram Equalization and Draw new equalized histogram of the 10 M following image data

Grey levels	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No of pixels	790	1023	850	656	329	245	122	81

Q.4.b. Explain Global processing via Graph Theoretic Technique ?Find the optimal 10 M path for the following image

5	6	1
6	7	0
7	1	3

10 M

5\*4=20M

Q.5.a Given

10	44	16
10	14	48
11	10	22

Find 3 bit IGS coded image and calculate compression Factor , BPP and  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{MSE}}$ 

- Q.5. b Explain Hough Transform with suitable example 10 M
  - Q.6 Write short notes on
    - 1) 4,8 and M-connectivity
    - 2) Vector quantization
    - 3) Median Filter
    - 4) HSI color model

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