## (Time: 3 Hours) [Total Marks: 80]

## N.B.: (1) Question No.1 is compulsory.

- (2) Attempt any three out of remaining questions.
- (3) Assume Suitable data if necessary.
- (4) **Figures** to the **right** indicate full **marks**.

| 1. | (a) | What are the applications of Stack?  | 3  |
|----|-----|--|----|
|    | (b) | What are the advantages of circular linked list?   | 3  |
|    | (c) | Differentiate between space complexity and time complexity.                                | 3  |
|    | (d) | Explain linear and non linear data structures.   | 2  |
|    | (e) | What is expression tree? Give Example.   | 3  |
|    | (f) | Explain asymptotic notations.  | 3  |
|    | (g) | What is recursion? State its advantages and disadvantages.                                 | 3  |
|    |     |  |    |
| 2. | (a) | Write an algorithm for converting infix to postfix expression.                             | 10 |
|    | (b) | Explain BFS and DFS algorithm with examples.   | 10 |
|    |     |  |    |
| 3. | (a) | Write an algorithm for following operations on singly linked List                          | 10 |
|    |     | (1)Insertion<br>(2)Deletion  |    |
|    |     | (3)Traversal   |    |
|    | (b) | Write an algorithm for implementing stack using array.                                     | 10 |
|    |     |  |    |
| 4. | (a) | Explain the properties of Binary search tree. Construct Binary search                      | 10 |
|    |     | tree for following elements: 47,12,75,88,90,73,57,1,85,50,62                               |    |
|    |     | 419111109209209139219190920901   |    |
|    | (b) | Explain Quick sort using an example. Write algorithm for it and comment on its complexity. | 10 |
|    |     |  |    |

- 5. (a) What is collision? What are the methods to resolve collision? Explain 10 Linear probing with an example.
  - (b) Write an algorithm for merge sort and comment on its complexity. 10
- 6. (a) Write an algorithm for implementing Queue using array.
  - (b) What is Minimum Spanning Tree? Draw the MST using kruskal's and prim's algorithm and find out the cost with all intermediate steps.

