

Solution

- 1. (a) Explanation of primary and secondary transducers 2 marks

 Examples primary and secondary transducers 1.5X2 = 3 marks
 - (b) What is motion artefact—3 marks
 How it can be minimized—2 marks
 - (c) Definition of biosensor—1 mark
 Classification of biosensor—4 mark
 - (d) pH electrode diagram 2 marks pH electrode explanation 3 marks
- 2. (a) Explanation of the basic principle of strain gage—3 marks.

 Deriving the equation for gauge factor of strain gage—7 marks
 - (b) (i) First-order system explanation—2 marks.

First-order system example—3 marks.

(ii) Second-order system explanation – 2 marks.

Second-order system example – 3 marks.

3. (a) pO₂ electrode diagram – 04 marks.

pO₂ electrode explanation – 06 marks.

- (b) Construction of LVDT diagram 02 marks Construction of LVDT explanation- 02 marks. Circuit diagram of LVDT – 02 marks Circuit diagram of LVDT explanation – 04 marks.
- 4. (a) What is a thermocouple 02 marks.

Laws governing the thermocouple – 08 marks.

- (b) Electrode-skin equivalent circuit diagram 04 marks.

 Electrode-skin interface equivalent circuit explanation 06 marks.
- 5. (a) What is an catalytic biosensor 03 marks.

Explanation of one example of catalytic biosensor – 07 marks.

(b) Photon sensors –10 Marks to be distributed among various photon sensors.

- 6 Attempt any four of the following:
 - (a) Immunosesnor explanation 05 marks.
 - (b) Microelectrodes explanation (with diagrams) 05 marks.
 - (c) ISFET diagram 02 marks.

 ISFET explanation 03 marks.
 - (d) Elastic strain gage diagram 02 marks.

 Elastic strain gage explanation 03 marks.
 - (e) Any one medical application of fiber optics—05 marks.