

Q. 2 (a)

$$L/R \text{ ph} = 10 \Omega$$

$$\text{line } X \text{ ph} = 85.1 \Omega$$

$$\text{line } Y \text{ ph} = 3.125 \times 10^{-4} \text{ S}$$

$$V_R = 38,105 \text{ V}$$

$$I_R = \frac{\text{MW} \times 10^6}{\sqrt{3} V_{RL} \cos \phi}$$

$$I_R = 218.7 \text{ A}$$

$$V_R = (38105 + j0) \text{ V}$$

$$\overline{I}_R = I_R (\cos \phi - j \sin \phi) = 218.7 \angle -36.87^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$\text{line } Z \text{ ph } Z = (10 + j35.1) = 36.5 \angle 74.1 \Omega$$

$$V' = V_R + \frac{1}{2} I_R Z_R$$

$$V' = 411283 + j2415 \text{ V}$$

$$I_C = V' X Y = (411283 + j2415) \times (j3.125 \times 10^{-4})$$

$$I_C = -0.75 + j2.91 \text{ A}$$

$$I_S = I_R + I_C$$

$$I_S = 210.62 \angle -34.175^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$V_S = V + \frac{1}{2} I_S Z$$

$$V_S = 44500 \angle 6.3^\circ \text{ V}$$

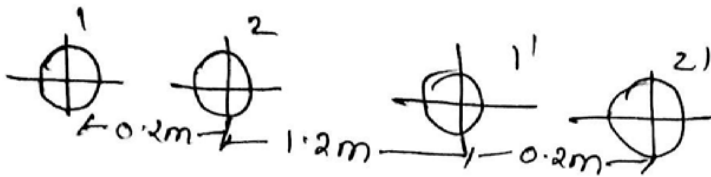
$$V_{SL} = \sqrt{3} \times V_S = \sqrt{3} \times 44500 = 77075 \text{ V}$$

$$\% \text{ V.R} = \frac{V_{SL} - V_{RL}}{V_{RL}} = \frac{77075 - 66000}{66000} \times 100 = 16.78\%$$

$$\% \text{ X m } \eta = \frac{\sqrt{3} \times V_{RL} \times I_{RL} \cos \phi_R}{\sqrt{3} \times V_{SL} \times I_{SL} \cos \phi} \times 100$$

$$\eta = 93.5\%$$

Q. 6 (b)



$$r' = 0.7788 \times r = 0.7788 \times 1.2$$

$$r' = 0.93456 \text{ cm}$$

$$D_m = \sqrt[4]{d_{11}' d_{12}' d_{21}' d_{22}'}$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{(140)(160)(120)(140)}$$

$$D_m = 139.28 \text{ cm}$$

$$D_s = \sqrt[4]{d_{11} d_{12} d_{21} d_{22}}$$

$$= \sqrt[4]{0.93456 \times 20 \times 20 \times 0.93456}$$

$$D_s = 4.82 \text{ cm}$$

$$L = 0.4 \log_e \frac{D_m}{D_s} \text{ mH/km}$$

$$= 0.4 \log_e \left(\frac{139.28}{4.82} \right)$$

$$L = 1.989 \text{ mH/km}$$