

Q. No.

Marks

- I a) (i) Mention at least 4 fields of work.
 (ii) Give a time frame for the changes made.
 (iii) Mention names of people who worked towards the change.
 (iv) Highlight the differences between the discrepancies prevalent before and after the shift.
 (v) Use case studies from sports, medicine, corporate jobs and defence.

(20)

- b) (i) Joint family → nuclear families
 (ii) Single wage earner → dual wage earners
 (iii) Work timing increase
 (iv) Travel conditions
 (v) Leisure time and gender differences.

II a) Ecofeminism:

- (i) Definition of the term
 (ii) Theorists : Françoise D'Eaubonne
 Carol Adams
 Carol Bigwood
 Carolyn Merchant.

b) Queer:

- (i) Definition of 'Queer'.
 (ii) Issues outlined by Adrienne Rich, Gayle Rubin, Monique Wittig, Judith Butler, Barbara Smith,

Q. No.

Luce Irigaray, Teresa De Lauretis, Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick, Carol Vance.

III a) Contributions of Chipko movement.

- (i) Environmental issues: Chipko and women
- (ii) Different modes of protest
- (iii) Politicization of rural, semi-literate women
- (iv) Examples of non-violent protests.

b) International Women's Decade

- (i) Mass movements
- (ii) Changes in health and education
- (iii) Changes in legislation and judiciary
- (iv) Govt. ~~set~~ sponsored projects for women
- (v) Self Help Groups.

IV a) Mulvey and Scopophilia

- (i) Scopophilia as understood by Freud and Lacan
- (ii) Summary of Mulvey's essay
- (iii) Application of her theory
- (iv) Pitfalls in the argument.

b.) Gender stereotypes and inequality in society

- (i) Examples from romantic novels, movies, soaps and advertisements

Q. No.

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Short Notes:

- a) 'The Bentley Machine' - critically evaluate the poem, mention the new items, comment
- b) 'A Gay Poem' - Denial of the speaker connected to homophobic culture
 Confusion: lack of vocabulary to define alternative sexuality.
 eventual acceptance of gayness, leading to a sense of pride.
- c) 'Shrinky Women' - Discussion of the events in the poem. Comparison with the house. Comparison with the husband's size. Comparison between the speaker and her brother.
- d) 'A Gay Poem' - social stereotypes:
 - Alternative sexuality questioned in the poem
 - Psychological condition and the use of science
 - Pop culture
 - Religion
 - In-betweenness - queer.