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Q.1. a. Explain unique features of the urban economy.

Definition, growing population, agriculture surplus, migration, rise and growth of cities, growth in urban population, regional disparities

b. Evaluate the progress of economy during the first urbanization.

Definition, Density of population, agriculture surplus, planning of urban expansion, flourishing crafts, scope for artisans and craftsman, trade commerce, harppa.

c. Write in detailed the growth of economy of second urbanization.

Agriculture, industry, trade ,commerce, trade routes, currency, trade relations with other countries, prosperity.

Q.2. a. Trace the development of agrarian economy under Magadha.

Strong king and government, planned settlement, land forest, seasonal crops, agricultural tools, forced labour, market , store house, revenue-cash-kind, prosperous economy

b. Enumerate the contribution of commerce in the economy Magadha period.

Emergence of towns migration, development of arts and crafts, trade with india and rome, Greece, south east asian countries, currency, prosperity

c. Discuss economic life of Magadha as reflected in Arthashastra.

Agriculture, industry, trade ,commerce, trade routes, currency, trade relations with other countries, prosperity

Q.3. a. Examine Indo Roman trade relations with Arikamedu.

Important port in south India, important export, trade relations with Greece, rome, flourishinf trade, foreign exchange, significance

b. Analyze Indo-Arab trade relations during ancient India.

Trade with south India. Mediator between india and Eurppe, spice trade, Arabian horses, Vijaynagar , cultural exchange, impact

c. Give an account of the trade and commerce with South East Asia.

Trade- spice, precious stones, metals medicinal herbs, textile, cotton etc, currency, trade routes, Wealth, development of relations.

Q.4. a. State the contribution of Dakshinapath in the In land trade.

Centre of trade , roman, Arab trade relations, currency, Maritime trade, emergence of prosperous cities and ports economic prosperity, influence on life and culture

b. Discuss inland trade activities of the Ujjain.

Trade centre in Uttar Pradesh, links with dakshinapath, rome, Greece , demand for articles. Significance

c. Describe trade relations with special reference to Tamralipti.

Location, centre of trade and commerce, exports-import, trade relations with countries, Trade route, influence and spread of Buddhism

Q.5. Write short notes on any two of the following.

a. Indica: Megasthenese, Greek ambassador in the court of Maurya, account of Indian economy ,soil, land, seasonal crops, agricultural development, food crops, cash crops irrigation, market, revenue-cash-kind, government support, industry, currency

b. Development of industry during the age of Magadha: Crafts, industries like metal, jewelry, carpentry, leather, basketmaking, , currency, trade relations with other parts of India and other countries, growth of cities, ports, flexibility in caste, Prosper the Magadha

c. Impact of Inland trade: Development of trade routes, ,ports, prosperity, cultural exchange

d. Significance of Hampi : Arabs trade , capital and trading centre of Vijaynagar kingdom, popular import export items diamond, gold, horses, market, competition between Portuguese and Arab traders, prosperous trade, impact.