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### Answer Key

Q 1. a) Define Rights and explain the concept of Positive rights.

Ans. 1) Any one definition of Rights  
2) Criticism of Rights and Development of Positive Conception of Rights (John S Mill)  
b) Explain the meaning of Rights with the help of Theory of Natural Rights

Ans 1). Meaning of Rights-Citizen entitlements & claims  
2) Natural Rights Theory-John Locke

c) Write a note on the types of rights.

Ans 1) Political and Civil Rights; 2) Social and Economic Rights; 3) Cultural Rights

Q 2. a) Discuss the development of liberty from negative to positive liberty.

Ans 1) Development of Liberty-Laissez Faire and Individualism  
2) Positive Liberty as Critique of Negative Liberty

b) Bring out the significance of Equality as a modern political value.

Ans. 1) Inequality in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Europe  
2) Liberty and Exploitation  
3) Equal Liberty for All and Equality as a political value

c) Write a note on Distributive Justice

Ans. 1) Concept of Distributive Justice  
2) Fair Distribution of Resources as Social Justice

Q 3. a) Enumerate the main features of Theory of Participatory Democracy.

Ans. 1) Concept-Participatory Democracy  
2) Participation and Democracy  
3) Features of Participative Democracy

b) What are the merits and demerits of Liberal Democracy?

Ans. 1) Liberal Democracy-Concept  
2) Any Three Merits and Demerits

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c) Comment on the main challenges to Democracy.

Ans. 1) Concept of Democracy

2) Challenges Today

Q 4.a) State the most important features of Marxism.

Ans. 1) Concept/Meaning of Marxism

2) Important Features/tenets/central beliefs

b) Critically analyse ideology of Fascism.

Ans 1) Fascism-meaning

2) Central Features

3) Conclusion

c) Discuss the origin and Three waves of Feminism.

1) Feminism-Concept

2) Three Waves in the West-Civil & Political Rights; Social-Economic Rights; & Cultural Rights

Q 5 Write notes on any two of the following:

a) Legal Theory of Rights.

Ans 1) Citizens Entitlements

Rights as law

b) Procedural Justice.

Ans. 1) Distributive Justice & Procedural Justice

2) Fairness of Procedure As Justice

c) Classical Democracy.

Ans. 1) Classical Democracy-Ancient Greece

2) Direct Democracy Features

d) Types of Feminism.

Ans. 1) Feminism: Meaning

2) Types-Conservative, Liberal, Marxist, Radical, Environmental.