

SY/AIC/P-III atkt/S-IV/OCT18

**Q.1.a. Elaborate the features of the urban economy.**

Definition, growing population, agriculture surplus, migration, rise and growth of cities; growth in urban population, regional disparities

**b. Examine development of first urbanization.**

Definition, Density of population, agriculture surplus, planning of urban expansion, flourishing crafts, scope for artisans and craftsman, trade commerce, harappa.

**c. Trace the progress of economy during second urbanization.**

Definition, Fertile land, forest tracks, art and craft, occupations, long distance trade, economic transformation

Q.2. Answer any two of the following.

**a. Describe the progress of agriculture under Magadha.**

Strong king and government, planned settlement, land forest, seasonal crops, agricultural tools, forced labour, market, store house, revenue-cash-kind, prosperous economy,

**b. Discuss in detail trade during Mauryan period.**

Emergence of towns migration, development of arts and crafts, trade with India and Rome, Greece, south east Asian countries, currency, prosperity

**c. Explain economic life of Magadha as reflected in Indica.**

Megasthenese, Greek ambassador in the court of Maurya, account of Indian economy, soil, land, seasonal crops, agricultural development, food crops, cash crops irrigation, market, revenue-cash-kind, government support, industry, currency

Q.3. Answer any two of the following

**a. Give an account of Indo Roman trade relations with Ariamedu.**

Important port in south India, important export, trade relations with Greece, Rome, flourishing trade, foreign exchange, significance

**b. Review the Arab trade relations with special reference to Hampi.**

Discovery, location, capital and trading centre of Vijaynagar kingdom, popular import export items – diamond, gold, horses, market, competition between Portuguese and Arab traders, prosperous trade, significance

**c. Examine the trade and commerce with South Asia.**

Flourishing trade, development of port, demand for Indian materials, spice trade, maritime trade, impact.

**Q.4. a. Enumerate the progress in the trade in Uttarapath.**

Trade in North India, Rome, Greece, South India, trade routes, centres like Ujjain, Bharuch, Articles of import export, Source of wealth, prosperity to the region,

**b. Narrate inland trade activities of the Sopara.**

Location, discovery, important sea port in western India, under Murrays, trade relations – Rome, Arabs, south east Asia, impact,

**c. Describe trade activities in Bharuch.**

Location, seaport, trade routes, trade relations with countries, import export, prosperity

**Q.5. Write short notes on any two of the following.**

**a. Punch marked coins:** Early coinage, Mauryan dynasty, foreign influence, issued by Greco-Bactarians, Indo-Greeks, Gandhara, art, currency, significance

**b. Development of Harappan trade:** internal-external trade, development of trade routes, articles of import export, weights & measures, quality of goods, currency, prosperity

**c. Impact of international trade:** Early coinage, Mauryan dynasty, foreign influence, issued by Greco-Bactarians, Indo-Greeks, Gandhara, art, currency, significance

**d. Bhokardan:** location, discovery, rich city of Satavahanas, trade routes, trade with other countries, importance.