

①

59864

FA/AIC/P-I/REG/KEY/NOV.18

Q.1. A. Define term archaeology and explain its aims and objectives.

Meaning, an archaeological investigation, to fix chronology, to understand human culture and lifestyle, Awareness of all aspects of archaeology, involvement of community.

B. Explain archaeological chronology of Indian history.

Central role in archaeology, dating cultural remains, age determination, useful in pre-historic ,proto historic period, significance

C. Review the growth of archaeology with special reference to Europe.

A trend of antiquarianism, interest in past, excavations, establishment of archaeological institutions, new discoveries, publications, role of archaeologist, significance

Q.2. A. Examine the relations of archaeology with physical science.

Meaning, relations, use of physical science, to understand material culture- progress decline, importance.

B. State the importance of social sciences in archaeology.

Study material culture and human culture, wider scope, progress of technology, science, art ,architecture ,reconstructs history, inter related.

C. Discuss relations between information technology and archaeology

Survey, data collection, documentation, makes research and field work efficient, mapping, unfold historical events time culture, easy availability, increasing awareness of its potential, reliability

Q.3. A. Give an account of Data collection in archaeology.

Historical research technique, archival research, oral history, field methods

B. Discuss the various methods of exploration

site survey, nature and distribution of artifacts, enlarge knowledge, less expensive & time consuming

C. Describe Carbon -14 of dating method.

Devised in U.S.A, present on earth, enter into living organism, after death decay, calculation age, suitable material for test, research institutions in India, useful in archaeological dating.

Q.4. A. Explain the role of archaeology in the study of epics.

Excavation of epics site, location, layers of occupation, finding of cities, use of weapons, animals, industry, culture, significance

B. Elaborate the contribution of public archaeology in preserving the monuments.

part of public archaeology, awareness, stimulate interest, cultural importance, connect people to their heritage, protect site.

C. Assess the career opportunities in archaeology.

Field technician, crew chief, Field supervisor, principal investigator, archaeologist, a cultural resource lawyer, lab director, research librarian, GIS specialist, heritage manager, conservation officer, museum education - curator - exhibition officer, archivist, cartographer, tourism officer

Q.5. A. Significance of archaeology: study material culture, human culture, interrelated, to fix dates, to understand human progress, reconstruct past, new discoveries and its impact establishment of archaeological institution, wider scope

B: Archaeology and Geology: to know past culture, to construct climatic condition, stratification, site interpretation, dating artefacts, significance

C. Horizontal method of excavation: Meaning, two methods of investigation - grid and stripping, accurate, co-relation, convenient vast excavation area, importance

D. Role of society in archaeology Light on historic sites, culture, recreation of past lifeways, awareness of heritage and its preservation, connect people new discoveries, feeling pride.