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Q. P. codes 54863

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Q.1. A. Discuss in detailed aims and objectives of archaeology.

Meaning, an archaeological investigation, to fix chronology, to understand human culture and lifestyle, Awareness of all aspects of archaeology, involvement of community.

B. Trace the various phases of the development of pre history in India.

Definition. Palaeolithic phase, Mesolithic phase, Neolithic phase, its characteristics and significance

C. Enumerate the progress of Indian archaeology during the pre-independence era.

Beginning, establishment of archaeological survey of India, Lord Curzon, new discoveries, study publications, role of archaeologist

Q.2. A. Explain the importance of life sciences in archaeology.

Archaeology study past artefacts, life and culture of humans, help of botany, zoology, ecology geology, to understand life and progress of man ages

B. State the relations of archaeology with history and environment.

Study material culture and human culture, wider scope, progress of technology, science, art ,architecture ,reconstructs history, inter related.

C. Analyze the relations of archaeology between information technology and archaeology.

Survey, data collection, documentation, makes research and field work efficient, mapping, unfold historical events time culture, easy availability, increasing awareness of its potential, reliability

Q.3. A. Give an account of archaeological site formation process.

Important step in field archaeology, site survey, nature of the study, interest of the archaeologist, land features, collection of artefacts, provides clue ,examples, significance

B. Examine horizontal and vertical method of excavation.

Meaning, two methods of investigation-grid and stripping ,accurate, co-relation, convenient vast excavation area, Rectangular trenching,regular method,definite objective, useful in small area, exact location examples,importance.

C. Explain the underwater archaeology with reference to India.

Defination, exploration of submerged cultural heritage, maritime activities, reconstruct history,boat building,navigationl technology,preserve antiquities

Q.4. A. Assess the role of archaeology with special reference to epics.

Excavation of epics site, location, layers of occupation, finding of cities, use of weapons, animals, industry, culture, significance

B. Write an essay on public archaeology.

Modern branch of archaeology, focus on public awareness, preservation of sites and historic past, interpretation of data, create interest among public, public accountability, comment and feedback, broader understanding and engagement,

C. Discuss the career opportunities in the field of archaeology.

Field technician,crew chief,Field supervisor, principal investigator, archaeologist, a cultural resource lawyer, lab director, research librarian, GIS specialist,heritage manager,conservation officer,museum education -curator-exhibition officer,archivist, cartographer ,tourism officer

Q.5. A. Development of archaeology in Europe:A trend of antiquarianism,interest in past, excavations, establishment of archaeological institutions, new discoveries, publications, role of archaeologist,significance

B. Archaeology and geology : to know past culture, to construct climatic condition, stratification,site interpretation, dating artefacts, significance.

C. C-14 dating Method Devised in U.S.A, present on earth, enter into living organism, after death decay, calculation age, suitable material for test, research institutions in India,useful in archaeological dating.

D. Archaeology and role of media Modern branch of archaeology, focus on public awareness, preservation of sites and historic past, interpretation of data, create interest among public,public accountability, comment and feedback, broader understanding and engagement,