

**Q.1.A. What is archaeology? State its aims and objectives.**

Meaning, an archaeological investigation, to fix chronology, to understand human culture and lifestyle, Awareness of all aspects of archaeology, involvement of community.

**B. Examine archaeological chronology with special reference to proto history.**

Definition. Based on technological advancement, chalcolithic, bronze iron age, its characteristics and significance

**C. Trace the development of archaeology in the 20<sup>th</sup> century in India.**

Beginning, establishment of archaeological survey of India, Lord Curzon, new discoveries, study publications, role of archaeologist, institute of archaeology

**Q.2. A. Examine the relations between archaeology and physical sciences.**

Meaning, relations, use of physical science, helps to understand material culture-progress decline, importance.

**B. State the relations of archaeology with social science.**

Study material culture and human culture, wider scope, progress of technology, science, art, architecture, reconstructs history, inter related.

**C. Explain the significance of information technology in archaeology.**

Survey, data collection, documentation, makes research and field work efficient, mapping, unfold historical events time culture, easy availability, increasing awareness of its potential, reliability

**Q.3.A. Discuss various methods of Data collection of archaeology.**

Historical research technique, archival research, oral history, field methods

**B. Describe in detailed excavation methods in archaeology.**

Trial trenches, vertical excavation, grid system, open stripping system, quadrant method

**C. Write a note on Underwater archaeology.**

Defination, exploration of submerged cultural heritage, maritime activities, reconstruct history, boat building, navigational technology, preserve antiquities

**Q.4. A. Assess the role of archaeology in the study of epics.**

Excavation of epics site, location, layers of occupation, finding of cities, use of weapons, animals, industry, culture, significance

**B. Evaluate the contribution of public archaeology in preserving the monuments.**

part of public archaeology, awareness, stimulate interest, cultural importance, connect people to their heritage, protect site.

**C. What are the career opportunities in archaeology?**

Field technician, crew chief, Field supervisor, principal investigator, archaeologist, a cultural resource lawyer, lab director, research librarian, GIS specialist, heritage manager, conservation officer, museum education -curator-exhibition officer, archivist, cartographer, tourism officer

**Q.5. A. Dr. Sir John Marshal**

**B. Contribution of Archaeology in study history** Study material culture and human culture, wider scope, progress of technology, science, art, architecture, reconstructs history, inter related.

**C. Methods of exploration.** site survey, nature and distribution of artifacts, enlarge knowledge, less expensive & time consuming,

**D. Archaeology and society.** Light on historic sites, culture, recreation of past lifeways, awareness of heritage and its preservation, connect people new discoveries, feeling pride.