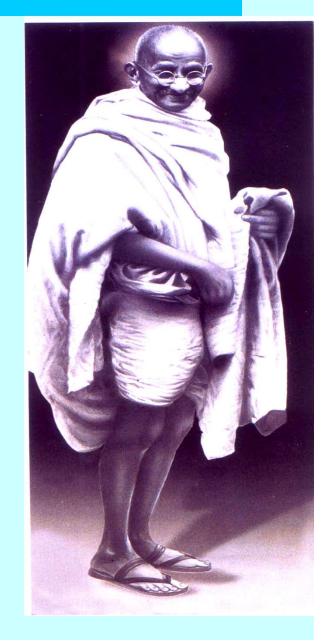
#### **Leader of Peace**

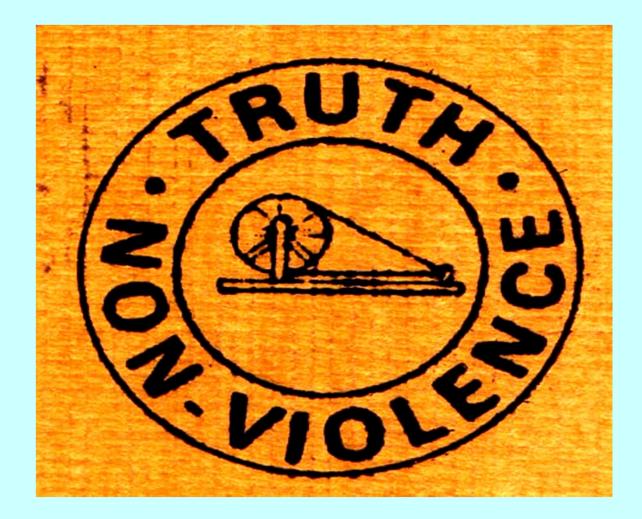
#### Dr. Neeta M Khandpekar University of Mumbai INDIA Email : neeta\_khandpekar@yahoo.com

University of Mumbai





# **Gandhian Principles**

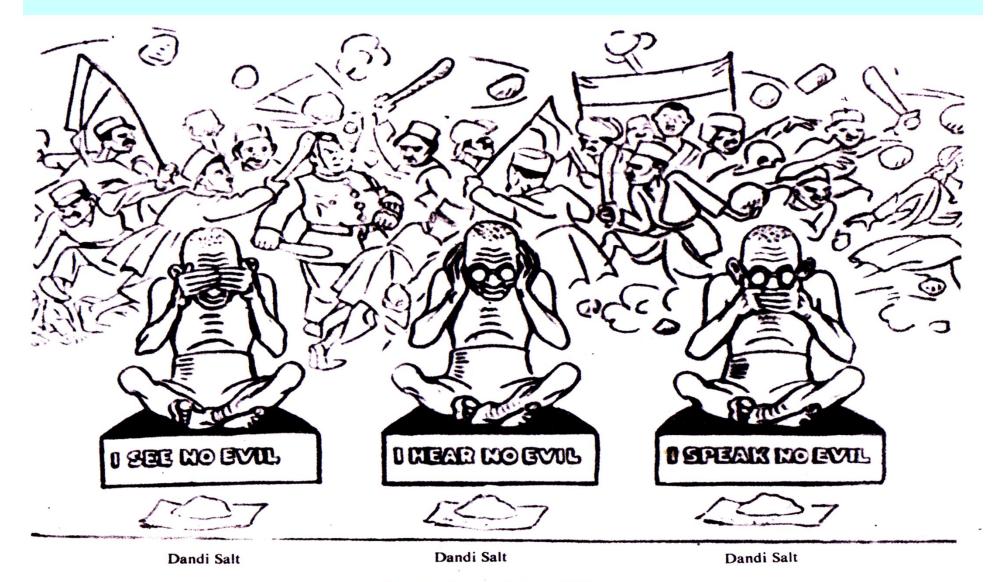


#### **Influence of Non Violence on World Leaders**

• Martin Luther King Junior (American Gandhi)

- Nelson Mandela
- Aung San Suu kyi
- L Walesa

#### Three Monkeys....From Daily Express



THE THREE MONKEYS

# Indian Currency showing Gandhiji

# भारतीय रिज़र्व बैंक 95K 057660 RESERVE BANK OF INDIA

केन्द्रीय सरकार द्वारा प्रत्याभूत GUARANTEED BY THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT



में धारक को IPROMISE TO दस रुपये PAY THE BEARER अदा करने का THE SUM OF वचन देता हूँ। TEN RUPEES

GOVERNOR

нтина ина 95K 057660

HETERT RICH MAHATMA GANDH



#### First Stamp, India

(Source : Gandhi Birth Centenary Postage Stamps complied by Late Usha Mehta, Bombay, 1969)

 First Set of Stamps on Mahatma Gandhi issued on 15<sup>th</sup> August 1948



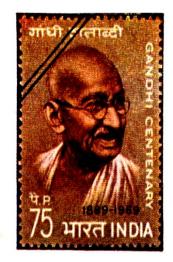




## **Centenary Year, India**

- Birth Centenary - 1969
- Son and Lotus are symbols of truth and non violence









# India

 Caricature cum map of India showing Mahatma Gandhi



#### 75 Years of Dandi March, India (issued in 2005)

• Four **Stamps try** to capture the historic moment of Dandi March (12<sup>th</sup> march 1930)



#### India

 Historical footage of Mahatma Gandhi



नई दिल्ली 110001 New Delhi

# Mauritius

- Six Multicoloured Stamps of Mauritius show ...
- Stretcher bearer during the Zulu rebellion
- Satyagrahi in South Africa
- Round Table Conference
- Visitor to Mauritius in 1901
- Law student in London
- Apostel of truth and Non Violence.







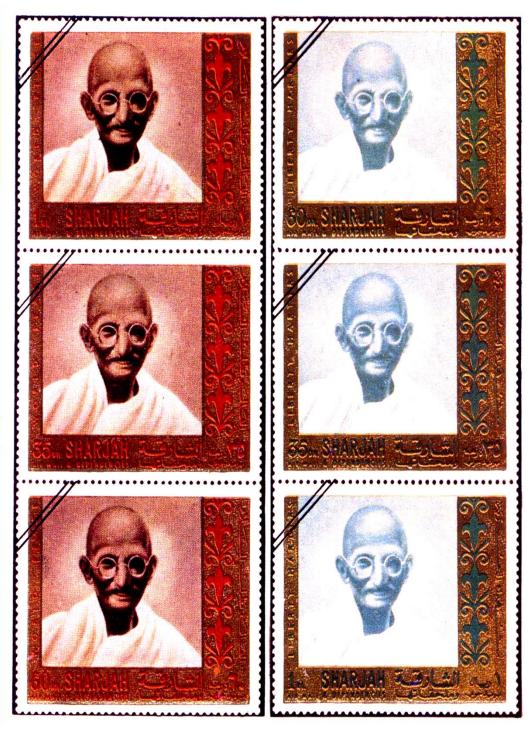






# Sharjah & Dependencies

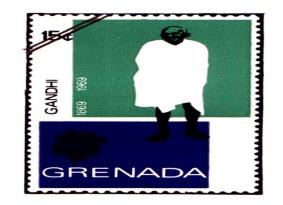
- World Peace Set (Brown)
- Liberty Set (Green)



## Grenada

Multicoloured
Stamps on various
profiles of
Gandhiji









### Dominica

- Gandhiji with Jawaharlal Nehru
- Gandhiji with Tajmahal







# Somalia

- Government of Somalia issue three stamps
- White Pigeon Symbol of Peace







#### Bhutan

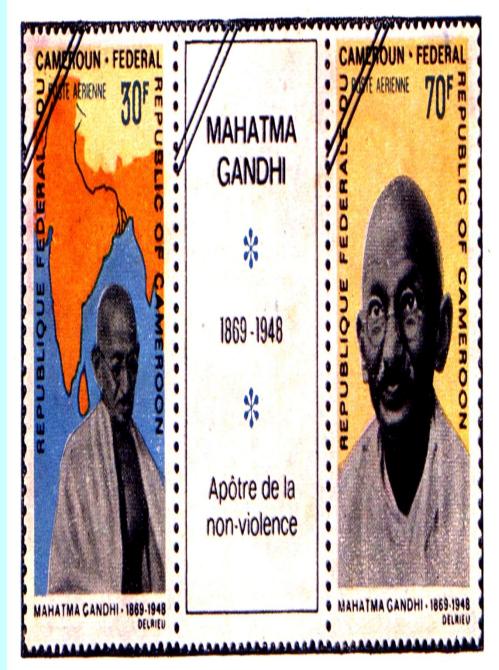
 Twin Stamps issued by Royal Government of Bhutan, 1697





### Cameroon

 Federal Republic of Cameroon issued these stamps showing Gandhi as Apostle of Non- Violence



# Chile

#### Issued two stamps





#### Cyprus

 These two stamps were issued on India's Republic
Day, January 26<sup>th</sup>
1970



## Volta & Gabon

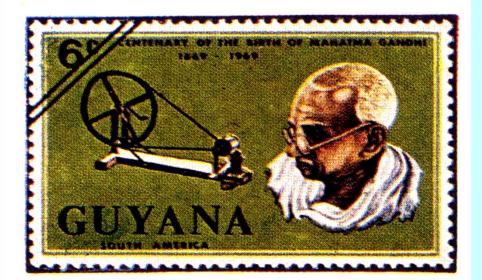
• Gandhi as Apostle of Peace

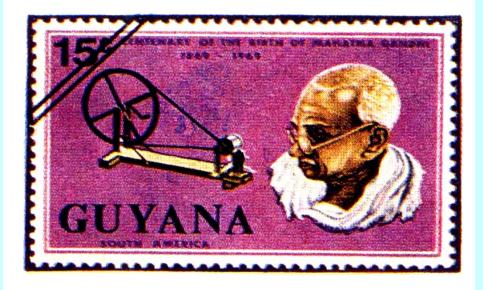




# Guyana

• Stamps in different colours





### Ireland

• Common Stamp in Different Colours





# Syria

 The inscription in Arabic and English on the stamps read, 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi's birth.





# Togo

 These two stamps show common designs with inscription in French, Great World Leader of Peace.





#### **Trinidad & Tobago**

 It honoured Mahatma Gandhi with these two stamps.





#### USA

 Gandhiji's Profile is shown on a Medallion type design

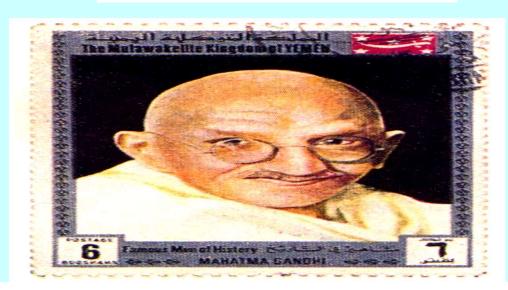




#### Yemen

- Picture of Gandhiji in walking Posture
- Smiling Profile of Gandhi





#### Brazil

 This stamp is very interesting because instead of *Charkha* of Indian type, the Brazilian type *Charkha* is shown



#### Arab

- United Arab Republic
- Portrait of Gandhi with National Emblem of India is visible



# Congo

• Republic of Congo (1967)



# Germany (FRG)

• Gandhi year (1969)



## **Great Britain**

- This Stamp was Britain's first to honour a overseas Leader.
- Designed by a young Indian from Calcutta named " Mullick"



## Greece

 Gandhi is shown in an olive green background



#### Iran

 Bearing the inscriptions in Persian and English



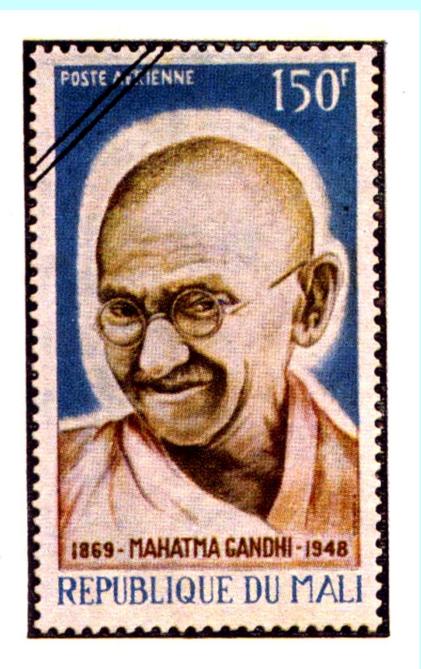
# Magyar (Hungary)

#### A Multicolour Stamp



### Mali

 Republic of Mali issued this commemorative stamp



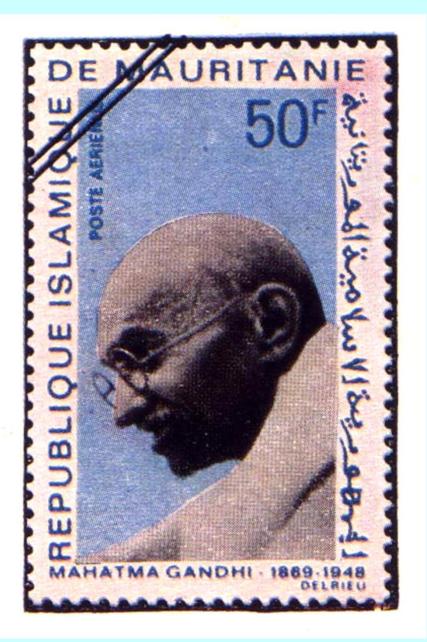
# Malta

• Bicolour Stamp with Gold background



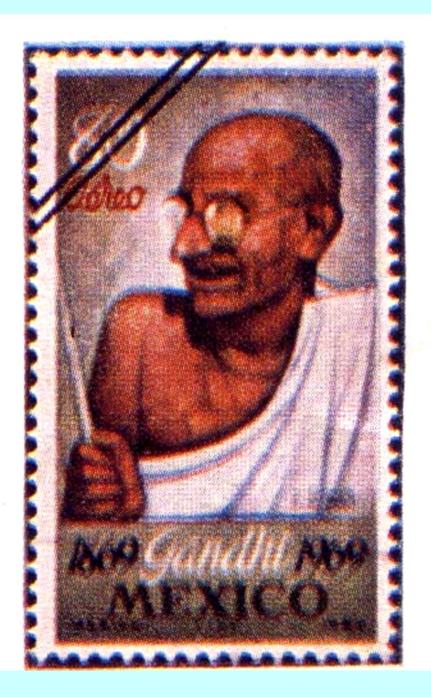
## Mauritania

 Islamic Republic of Mauritania honoured Gandhiji with this Stamp



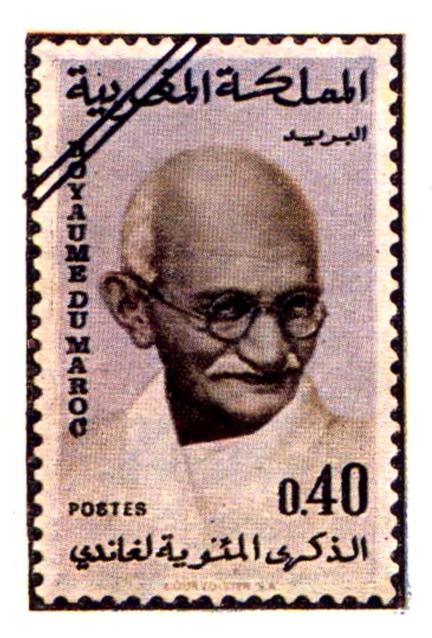
## Mexico

• Multicolour Postage Stamp



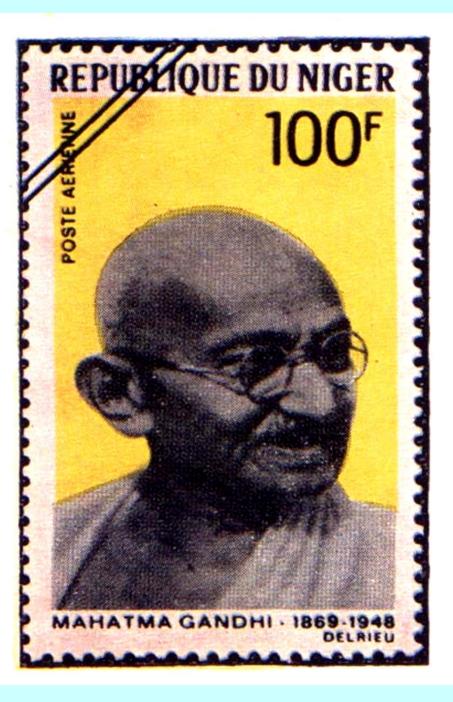
#### Morocco

 Bearing inscription in Arabic - Mahatma Gandhi



# Niger

• Republic of Niger (1968)



# Senegal

 Smiling Profile of Mahatma Gandhi



### Suriname

 Stamp in Red – Brown bears the inscription Mahatma Gandhi Herdenking



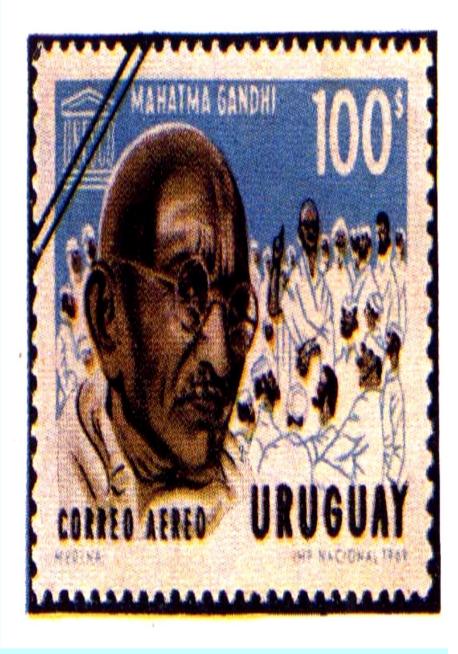
#### Tchad

• Apostle of Peace and Non-Violence



# Uruguay

• This stamp of 100 Peso's value was issued in 1970

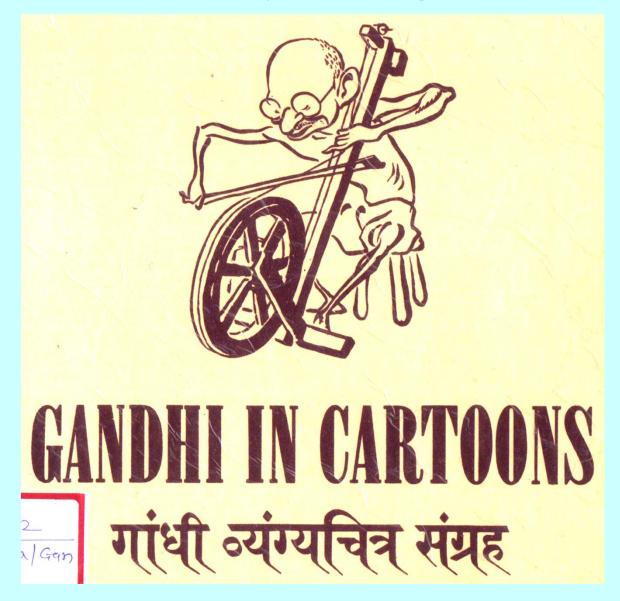


#### Erstwhile USSR

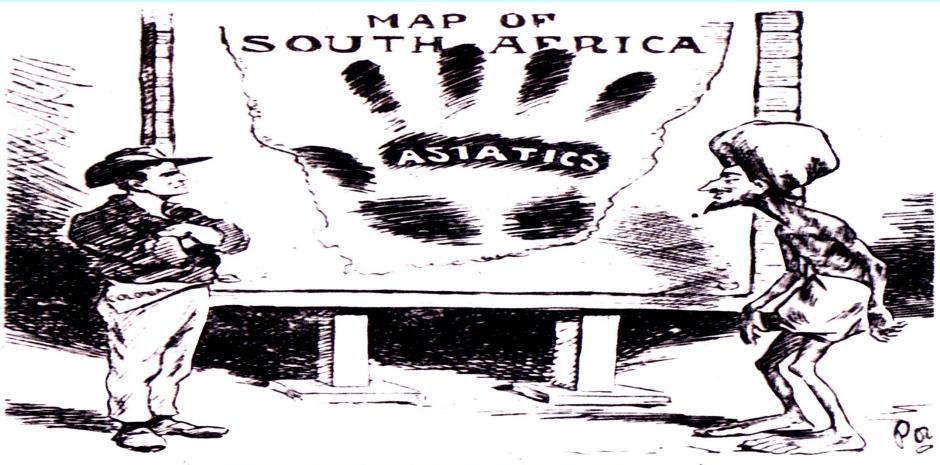
 This particular stamp was from a portrait made in last years of Gandhi's life



#### Book edited by **Durgadas**, India



After Registration Act of 1907 in Transvaal compelling people of Asian Origin to take out Certificates of Registration which bore thumbprints

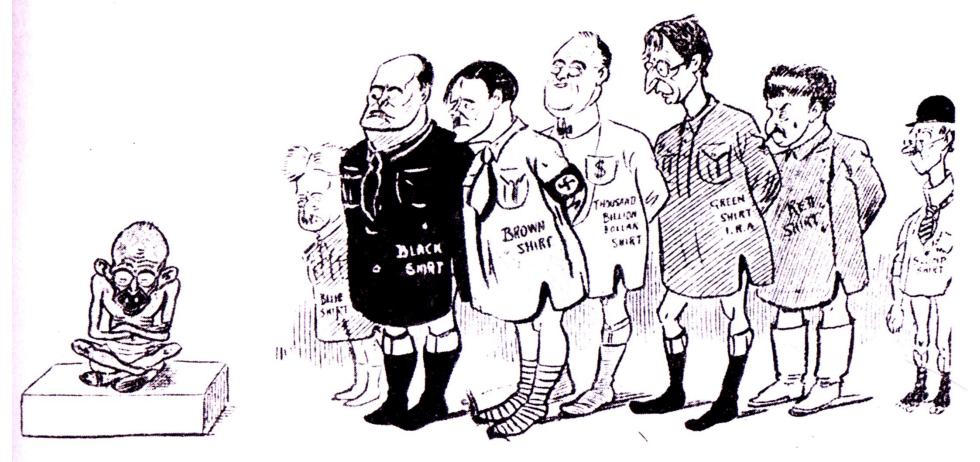


THE FINGER-PRINT QUESTION

Colonial: "If you feel aggrieved over these finger-prints, how do you think I feel?"

#### This cartoon shows world political movements of 1931, Gandhi is shown as bare- chested. This was a cartoon from New Zealand

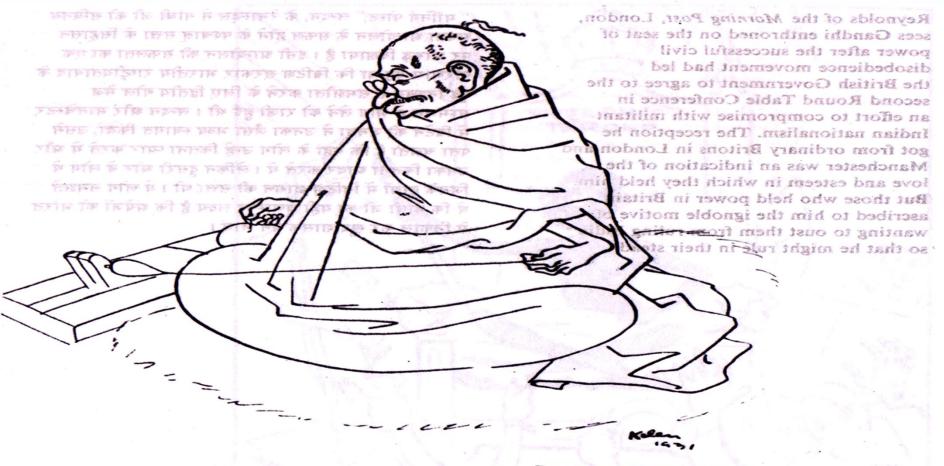
AND HE ATHT WEARIN ANY BLOOMIN SHIRT AT ALL!



J.C. Hill

THE SHIRTED AND THÉ SHIRTLESS

#### Artist, Photographers and cartoonists found Gandhi a fascinating subject for study. This particular stretch was done on Gandhi's visit to second round table conference in London



From Sumati Morarjee Collection

A SKETCH OF GANDHI, LONDON

This cartoon shows Gandhi trying to heal the terrible wounds in worst hit areas after independence and trying to tell the other leaders to do the same



**DO NOT FORGET TO FLY** 

# Feature Film Lageraho Munnabhai



O WE KNOW HIM? A still from Lage Raho Munna Bhai

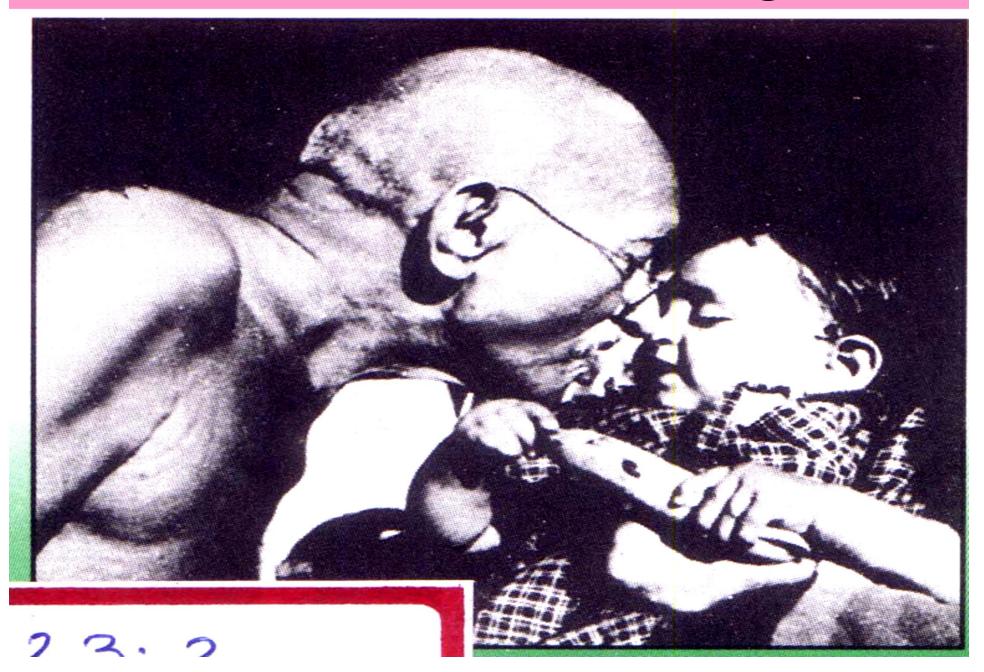
#### Lageraho Munnabhai Film....

- Helped to awaken Gandhi in the today's Youth
- Movie suggests Quiz as the most democratic form of information
- Gandhi in the Quiz format is liberated from History and becomes another contemporary game.
- Demonstrates that Satyagraha still has the power to move people

### **Gandhiji's Life with Pictures**



#### The Law of Love – Anand T Hingorani



# I have not been able to see any difference between the Sermon on the Mount and the Bhagwat Geeta - MK Gandhi

It was Gandhiji's firm conviction that the message of Jesus delivered on Sermon on the Mount was not intended for his 12 peaceful disciples only, but that it was meant for the entire aching humanity - Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi

# An Eye for an Eye makes the Whole World Blind - Gandhiji