(2½ Hours)

- N. B.: (1) <u>All</u> questions are <u>compulsory</u>.
 - (2) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary and state the assumptions made.
 - (3) Answers to the same question must be written together.
 - (4) Numbers to the **<u>right</u>** indicate <u>marks</u>.
 - (5) Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.
 - (6) Use of **Non-programmable** calculators is **allowed**.

1. Attempt <u>any two</u> of the following:

- a. Give the comparison between feedforward and recurrent neural network.
- b. State and explain the properties and applications domain of neural network.
- c. Explain the different content of Neural network.
- d. Solve the logical OR problem geometrical to find appropriate weights and thresholds for the neuron.

2. Attempt *any two* of the following:

- a. Explain how Boolean function affects the linear separability.
- b. Discuss the theorem that no signal threshold logic neuron can solve the logical XOR classification problem X1 +X2?
- c. Give the derivation for back propagation algorithm.
- d. In Reinforcement learning, Comment on the following:
 - how long should network be trained?
 - How many hidden layers are necessary to approximate continuous function?

3. Attempt *any two* of the following:

- a. What is posterior probability? Derive the equation explaining posterior probability.
- b. Show the interpretation of neuron signals using Bernoulli distributed data.
- c. Discuss in brief about Vapnik's key theorem.
- d. Give outline of the summary of k-means clustering algorithm.

4. Attempt *any two* of the following:

- a. Explain the principal of competitive learning.
- b. Discuss the associative memory model in brief.
- c. Discuss in brief about competitive Hebbian learning.
- d. Give the outline of the simulated annealing algorithm.

5. Attempt *any two* of the following:

- a. Define fuzzy sets and the geometry of fuzzy sets? **Problem:** If two fuzzy sets A and B are given with membership functions $\mu A(x) = \{0.2, 0.4, 0.8, 0.5, 0.1\}$ $\mu B(x) = \{0.1, 0.3, 0.6, 0.3, 0.2\}$. Find the values of: $\mu(A \cap B)$ and $\mu(A \cup B)$.
- b. Write a note on supervised vector quantization.
- c. Discuss in brief about Fuzzy Membership functions.
- d. Explain in brief about Evolutionary algorithms.

[Total Marks: 60

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