

N.B. 1. All questions are compulsory.

2. All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

1. What are the principles that lay the philosophical foundations of Jaina ethics? Elaborate.

OR

1. Explain the concept of 'bandha' and describe its various types.

2. Give the detailed account of eightfold karmas.

OR

2. Elucidate the concept of asrava and describe its major causes.

3. What is samvara? Explain with details.

OR

3. What are the Gunasthanas? Explain in detail any three of them.

4. Does Jaina concept of liberation reconcile the problem of determinism and free will? Discuss.

OR

4. Expound the threefold path of liberation as described in the Jaina tradition.
