

(2 Hours)

(Total Marks: 60)

N.B. 1. 1. Answer all 4 questions

2. All questions carry equal marks

1 Answer any *five* of the following:

- a. Transcribe the following words phonemically and mark them with primary stress.
 - i. Metonymy
 - ii. Record (Noun)
- b. Divide the following utterance into tone groups, mark each tone group boundary with a single bar (/) and mark them with stress and intonation.
 - i. As soon as she graduated, she received a job offer.
 - ii. Are you going to watch this film?
- c. Analyze morphologically the structure of the following words using appropriate labels (stem, base, prefix, suffix, class-changing, class maintaining), with the help of a tree diagram. Mention the class of the word at every level of analysis.
 - i. Cleanliness
 - ii. Demonetization
 - iii. Dissatisfied
- d. Identify the morphological processes of word formation involved in the following words.
Baby-sitting, Hush-hush, Photo
- e. Identify and explain the source of ambiguity in the following sentences:
 - i. My job was keeping him alive.
 - ii. I met my old friend.
- f. Identify the phrase type in the underlined words and analyze it using proper form and function labels:
 - i. On the arrival of the guests we began the show.
 - ii. A beautifully painted wall with two small windows drew my attention.
- g. Identify the clause structure of the following (in terms of S, P, O, C, A) using bracketing.
 - i. They called him local Shahrukh Khan.
 - ii. Whoever made that assertion was wrong.
 - iii. The doctor gave children some health advice.

2. Write short notes on any *three* of the following in not more than 150 words each:

- a. Linguistics as a scientific study of language
- b. Phonetics and Phonology
- c. Morphological Analysis
- d. Sense and reference
- e. Classification of Verb in English

3. Answer any *one* of the following in not more than 500 words:

- a. Does human language have unique features that distinguish it from animal communication? Elucidate your response with suitable examples.
- b. What do you understand by supra-segmental features of language? Discuss major supra-segmental features of speech in English.

4. Answer any *one* of the following in not more than 500 words:

- a. In what way is morpheme related to morph and allomorph? Explain with examples various types of morpheme in English.
- b. Define clause and discuss major clause patterns on the basis of the elements of clause in English.
