## UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI No. UG// 58 of 2016-17

## CIRCULAR:-

A reference is invited to the Syllabi relating to the B. A. degree course <u>vide</u> this office Circular No.UG/88 of 2016-17 dated 25<sup>th</sup> October, 2016 and the Principals of affiliated Colleges in Arts are hereby informed that the recommendation made by Board of Studies in Politics at its meeting held on 11<sup>th</sup> July, 2016 has been accepted by the Academic Council at its meeting held on 14<sup>th</sup> July, 2016 <u>vide</u> item No. 4.43 and that in accordance therewith, the revised syllabus as per the Choice Based Credit System for the F.Y.B.A (Politics) (Sem. I & II), which is available on the University's web site (<u>www.mu.ac.in</u>) and that the same has been brought into force with effect from the academic year 2016-17.

MUMBAI – 400 032 /6 November, 2016 To, (Dr.M.A.Khan)
REGISTRAR

The Principals of affiliated Colleges in Arts.

## A.C/4.43/14/07/2016

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No. UG/158-A of 2016-17

MUMBAI-400 032 / November, 2016

Copy forwarded with compliments for information to:-

- 1) The Co-ordinator, Faculty of Arts,
- 2) The Chairperson, Board of Studies in Politics,
- 3) The Director, Board of College and University Development,
- 4) The Controller of Examinations,
- 5) The Professor-cum-Director, Institute of Distance and Opening Learning,
- 6) The Co-Ordinator, University Computerization Centre.

(Dr.M.A.Khan)
REGISTRAR

In the last BOS meeting held on 25<sup>th</sup> May 2016, it was it was <u>resolved</u> that a Sub-Committee be constituted to **prepare a brief explanation and note for the revised syllabi for FY BA Semester I and II.** This was advised taking cognizance of the University decision to draw question paper of the FYBA and S.Y.BA paper I, II, III at the University level. It was thereby resolved that for the sake of Standardization of teaching, explanatory note be prepared for all the three paper and the same is recommended to the Academic Council for approval and circulated to all the colleges subsequently by the University.

• The following is the note prepared for F.Y.BA (Semester I and II) that was unanimously passed in the BOS meeting of 11 July 2016 and it is recommended for approval by the Academic Council.

F.Y. BA (SEMESTER I)		THE CONSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK		
INTRODUCTION TO THE CONSTITUTION				
BRIEF HISTORY OF THE MAKING OF CONSTITUTION	British Legacy (very brief explanation of important Acts, namely 1909, 1919, 1935), Constituent Assembly, Committees, Meetings, Adoption of the Constitution.			
PREAMBLE	Philosophy, Basic Values and Principles, Amendments to the Preamble, Relation with Fundamental Rights and DPSP.			
BASIC FEATURES				
CITIZENS AND THE CONSTITUTION				
FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS ARTICLES 14 TO 19	Nature of Fundamental Rights, Rights from Arts 14 to 19, Landmark Judgments, Limitations and Exceptions.			
FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS ARTICLES 20 TO 32		rts 20 to 32, Relation with DPSP.		
DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY		nd the need for DPSP, Article wise Description, Implementation.		
LEGISLATURE AND JUDICIARY				
PARLIAMENT	Composition, and Judiciary	Functions, Critical overview, Relation with Executive		
JUDICIAL SYSTEM-ORIGINAL AND WRIT JURISDICTION		Original and Writ Jurisdiction, Comparison between t's and High Courts' writ jurisdiction		
JUDICIAL ACTIVISM	PIL, Suo-Motu Judicial Activi	a Cases, activism through judgments, Criticism of sm		

EXECUTIVE			
UNION EXECUTIVE	Composition, Functions		
PRIME MINISTER AND COUNCIL	Composition, Role of PM, Collective Responsibility		
OF MINISTERS			
LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT-	Rationale, Composition, Mandatory Functions, Optional Functions		
73 <sup>RD</sup> , 74 <sup>TH</sup> AMENDMENTS AND			
THEIR IMPLEMENTATION			

F.Y.BA (SEMESTER II)	SUB-TITLE: INDIAN POLITICAL PROCESS			
CHANGING NATURE OF FEDERAL SYSTEM				
CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS WITH REFERENCE TO FISCAL AND EMERGENCY POWERS	Legislative, Administrative and Fiscal Relations			
DEMAND FOR GREATER AUTONOMY	Justification of the Demand, examples			
CHANGING DYNAMICS OF CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS	Small States, Rising dependence of States over Centre, Art 356, impact of changing nature of party system			
PARTY POLITICS AND ELECTIONS				
NATIONAL PARTIES- FEATURES	Salient Feature, INC, BJP, CPM,			
REGIONAL PARTIES CHARACTERISTICS	Salient Feature, Reasons behind growth of regional parties, Akali, Shiv Sena, DMK, AGP, TD, NC, PDP			
ANALYSIS OF ELECTORAL PERFORMANCE OF NATIONAL AND REGIONAL PARTIES SINCE 1989	Reasons for Decline/ Growth in Electoral Trend in Performance			
SOCIAL DYNAMICS				
CASTE (WITH REFERENCE TO RESERVATION)	Role of caste in Indian politics, constitutional provisions regarding the caste based reservation (political and in jobs and educational institutions), Electoral Context			
RELIGION (WITH REFERENCE TO COMMUNALISM)	Role of religion in vote bank politics, Concepts- secularism and communalism; causes for the growth of communalism in India			
GENDER (WITH REFERENCE TO POLITICAL PARTICIPATION)	Nature of political participation of women – causes for low representation in the Parliament and State legislatures; Debate on Reservation for women in the LokSabha and Legislative Assemblies			
CHALLENGES TO NATIONAL S	CHALLENGES TO NATIONAL SECURITY			
CRIMINALISATION OF POLITICS	Meaning of the term, causes, laws/measures to check it			
INTERNAL THREATS TO SECURITY (WITH REFERENCE	Causes, Effects, Strategies/options to deal with Naxalism/Insurgency, Geographical Expansion of Naxalism,			

TO NAXALISM AND	NaxalOrganisations, Insurgency in North East and JK
INSURGENCY)	
GLOBAL TERRORISM	Changing nature of global terrorism in the era of globalization and
	India's response, Organisations having impact on India