# No. UG/ 56 of 2016-17

### CIRCULAR:-

A reference is invited to the syllabi relating to the Master of Arts (M.A) degree programe vide this office Circular No.UG/16 of 2013-14, dated 4<sup>th</sup> May, 2013 and the Head, University Department of Arabic and the Principals of the affiliated Colleges in Arts and are hereby informed that the recommendation made by the Board of Studies in Persian, Arabic, Islamic Culture etc., at its meeting held on 24<sup>th</sup> May, 2016 has been accepted by the Academic Council at its meeting held 24<sup>th</sup> June, 2016 vide item No. 4.3 and that in accordance therewith, the revised syllabus as per the Choice Based Credit System for (Sem. I & II) of M.A. Programme in the course of Islamic Studies, which is available on the University's web site (www.mu.ac.in) and that the same has been brought into force with effect from the academic year 2016-17.

MUMBAI – 400 032 23 August, 2016 Dr.M.A.Khan)
REGISTRAR

The Head, University Department of Arabic and the Principals of the affiliated Colleges in Arts.

A.C/4.3/24/06/2016

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No. UG/56 -A of 2016

MUMBAI-400 032

23<sup>8</sup> August, 2016

Copy forwarded with Compliments for information to:-

- 1) The Dean, Faculty of Arts,
- 2) The Chairman, Board of Studies in Board of Studies in Persian, Arabic, Islamic Culture,
- 3) The Director, Board of College and University Development,
- 4) The Co-Ordinator, University Computerization Centre,
- 5) The Controller of Examinations.
- 6) The Professor-cum-Director, Institute of Distance and Open Learning,

(Dr.M.A.Khan) REGISTRAR

....PTO

### **UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI**



### **DEPARTMENT OF ARABIC**

### M.A. in Islamic Studies

REVISED SYLLABUS OF M.A. PROGRAMME IN ISLAMIC STUDIES PART-I (SEMESTER I & II)

AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SEMESTERSYSTEM (CBCS)

TO BE INTRODUCED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2016 - 2017

## Syllabus in brief: M.A.in Islamic Studies, Part I

## **SEMESTER I (4 CORE COURSES)**

Course with	Nomenclature	Theory	Internal	Hrs	Credits
code No.			Assessment	Per	
				Week	
PAISL-101	Language	60	40	4	6
PAISL-102	Islam during the Times of Prophet	60	40	4	6
	Muhammad and the First Four				
	Caliphs				
PAISL-103	Political Development &Culture	60	40	4	6
	growth of Islam under (I): The				
	Umayyads and (II): The Abbasids				
PAISL-I04	The Islamic States & Civilization in (I)	60	40	4	6
	Egypt (II) Spain and (III) Southern				
	Europe				
	1.Project/Assignment/Book Review	-	-	-	-
Internal	(30)				
Assessment	2.Attendance and active participation				
	in departmental activities(10)				

# **SEMESTER II (4 CORE COURSES)**

Course with	Nomenclature	Theory	Internal	Hrs	Credits
code No.			Assessment	Per	
				Week	
PAISL-201	Language	60	40	4	6
PAISL-202	Islam during the Times of Prophet	60	40	4	6
	Muhammad and the First Four Caliphs				
PAISL-203	Political Development & Culture	60	40	4	6
	growth of Islam under (I): The				
	Umayyads and (II): The Abbasids				
PAISL-204	The Islamic States & Civilization in (I)	60	40	4	6
	Egypt (II) Spain and (III) Southern				
	Europe				
	1.Project/Assignment/Book Review	-	-	-	-
Internal	(30)				
Assessment	2.Attendance and active participation				
	in departmental activities(10)				

### **Syllabus in Detail**

### M.A. in Islamic Studies

M.A. Part I

(4 CORE COURSES)

SEMESTER I
CORE COURSE: I

COURSE CODE: PAISL 101
COURSE TITLE: Languages

### **Prescribed Texts/Topics for study:**

**Compulsory Language:**Arabic prose passages for translation into English from the following prescribed books:-

- i. Qasas al-Nabiyin, Pan I, by Abul Hasan All Al-Nadvi. Pages I -22
- ii. Conversation in Action English-Arabic, by J.C.Richards Oxford University Press. Mumbai. First 08 lessons.

**Optional Language:** Candidates will have the option of choosing one of the following languages for translation

Urdu i. Islam mein Husne Akhlag.... by Dr. Shafi Shaikh. Pages 1-20

Persian ii. Seema-e-Muhammad. by Dr. Ali Shariati; Pages 1-23

Turkish iii. Evliya Chelebi. "The Book of Travel", first 50%.

Technical and theological terms of Islamic Studies: Meanings, explanations and annotations of Arabic terms and phraseology relating to Islamic Studies in general and more particularly occurring in all the four papers to be studied.

**Scheme of examination:** 60 marks = End Semester Exam (2hrs)

40 marks = Internal Assessment

**Paper-Pattern for exam:** 4 questions of 15 marks each with internal choice

# SEMESTER I CORE COURSE: II

COURSE CODE: PAISL 102

COURSE TITLE: Islam During the times of Prophet Muhammad and the First Four Caliphs

### Prescribed Texts/Topics for study:

### a) Pre-Islamic Arabia:.

- i. The Geographical and Environmental Conditions of Arabia.
- ii. The Pagan Arabs and their Social, Cultural, Tribal and Political life.
- iii. Idolatory and the Pagan Practices prevalent among the Pre-Islamic Arabs.
- iv. Ayyam al-Arab.
- v. The War of Basus.
- vi. The Day of Dahis.
- vii. The Centers of Commerce and Culture in Pre-Islamic Arabia.

b)

- i. The Heroic Age of Arabic Poetry.
- ii. The Pre-Islamic Fares and their role in the development of Arabic
- iii. Poetry.
- iv. The Mu'allaqat.
- v. The Abyssinian Invasion of Makkah.
- vi. Prophet Muhammad's Lineage, Birth and Early Life.
- vii. The Prophet's youth and marriage with Khadijah.

### c) The Advent of Islam:

- i. The Prophet's meditations at the Cave of Hira.
- ii. Early Divine Revelations.
- iii. His Prophethood and Divine Mission.
- iv. Islam The Religion of Submission to the Will of Allah.
- v. The Five Pillars of Islam.
- vi. Islamic Dogmas and Beliefs.

d)

- i. The Prophet's Persecution and Social Boycott.
- ii. The Migration to Abyssinia.
- iii. The Pledges of 4Aqabah.
- iv. Prophet's Migration to Madinah.
- i. v. Covenant of brotherhood between Muhajirun and Ansar.

**Scheme of examination:** 60 marks = End Semester Exam (2hrs)

40 marks = Internal Assessment

**Paper-Pattern for exam:** 4 questions of 15 marks each with internal choice

# SEMESTER I CORE COURSE: III

COURSE CODE: PAISL 103

COURSE TITLE: Political Developments and Cultural Growth ofIslam under (I): The

Umayyads and (II): The Abbasids

### Prescribed Texts/Topics for study:

## a) The establishment of the Umayyad dynasty:

- i. Mu'awiyah. The Founder of Umayyad Dynasty and as the Model Arab Sovereign.
- ii. Conversion of Rightly Guided Caliphate into Monarchy.
- iii. Yazid and the tragedy or Karbala.
- iv. Kharijites: The Religio-Political Sect

### b) A detailed study of the prominent Umayyud rulers:

- i. Abd al-Malik.
- ii. al-Walid.
- iii. Umar bin 'Abd al-Aziz.
- iv. Hisham.
- v. Marwan- II.

c)

- i. Achievements of Hajjaj bin Yusuf with reference to the conquests of Sind and Eastern regions.
- ii. Territorial Expansions of Islam under Umayyad Rule.
- iii. The Downfall of the Umayyads and its causes.
- iv. The Umayyad Administration and Military Set-up.

d)

- i. The contributions of the Umayyads to the development of Arabic language and literature.
- ii. The contribution of the Umayyads to the development of Art, Architecture and Fine-
- iii. The Umayyad society.

**Scheme of examination:** 60 marks = End Semester Exam (2hrs)

40 marks = Internal Assessment

**Paper-Pattern for exam:** 4 questions of 15 marks each with internal choice

# SEMESTER I CORE COURSE: IV

COURSE CODE: PAISL 104

COURSE TITLE: The Islamic States and Civilizations in (I) Egypt. (II) Spain and (III)

**Southern Europe** 

### **Prescribed Texts/Topics for study:**

a)

- i. The Arab Conquest of Egypt in 640 A.D.
- ii. 'Amr bin al-Aas: the conqueror of Egypt.
- iii. The Conquest of Cyprus (Qubrus) by the Arabs.
- iv. The Early Arab Rulers of Egypt.

b)

- i. The Tulunids.
- ii. The Ikhshidids.
- iii. The Fatimids.
- iv. The contribution of Jauhar al-Siqilli.

c)

- i. The Contribution of the Fatimids to Islamic Civilization.
- ii. The emergence of the Crusades.
- iii. The contribution of the Ayyubids incombating the Crusaders.
- iv. Salah al-Din Ayyubi.

d)

- i. The Mamluks.
- ii. The rule of al-Malik al-Zahir Baybars.
- iii. The consolidation of Mamluk power under al-Malik al-Mansur Qalawun.
- iv. Highlights of Mamluk dynasty.

**Scheme of examination:** 60 marks = End Semester Exam (2hrs)

40 marks = Internal Assessment

**Paper-Pattern for exam:** 4 questions of 15 marks each with internal choice

### **Syllabus in Detail**

### M.A. in Islamic Studies

M.A. Part I

(4 CORE COURSES)

SEMESTER II CORE COURSE: V

COURSE CODE: PAISL 201
COURSE TITLE: Languages

Prescribed Texts/Topics for study:

Compulsory Language: Arabic prose passages for translation into English:-

i. Qasas al-Nabiyin, Part - I, by Abul Hasan Al. Al-Nadv. Pages 23-45

ii. Conversation in Action - English-Arabic; by J.C.Richard.

Oxford University Press. Mumbai. Lessons 9 to 15

**Optional Language:** Candidates will have the option of choosing one of the following languages for translation

Urdu i. Islam mein Husne Akhlaq.... by Dr. Shafi Shaikh. Pages 21-40

Persian ii. Seema-e-Muhammad. by Dr. Ali Shariati; Pages 24-47 Turkish iii. Evliya Chelebi. "The Book of Travel", remaining 50%.

Technical and theological terms of Islamic Studies: Meanings, explanations and annotations of Arabic terms and phraseology relating to Islamic Studies in general and more particularly

occurring in all the four papers to be studied.

**Scheme of examination:** 60 marks = End Semester Exam (2hrs)

40 marks = Internal Assessment

**Paper-Pattern for exam:** 4 questions of 15 marks each with internal choice

# SEMESTER II CORE COURSE: VI

COURSE CODE: PAISL 202

COURSE TITLE: Islam During the times of Prophet Muhammad and the First Four Caliphs

### Prescribed Texts/Topics for study:

### a) The Establishment of Islamic State at Madinah:

- i. Pact with Jews and other tribes of Madinah.
- ii. The battles fought by the Muslims after Migration.
- iii. The Treaty of Hudaybiyah.
- iv. The Prophet's Messages to the Sovereigns and other Tribal Chiefs.
- v. The Conquest of Makkah
- vi. The Battles of Hunain and Mutah

b)

- i. The Prophet as a Military strategist.
- ii. The Prophet's farewell Pilgrimage.
- iii. The Valedictory Sermon of the Prophet
- iv. The Prophet's Illness and Demise,
- v. The Prophet's family life
- vi. The Prophet as a Law-giver
- vii. The Prophet as an Embodiment of Mercy and Compassion.
- viii. Islam as a Religion of Peace and Universal Brotherhood

### c) The Establishment of Rightly Guided Caliphate:

- i. The Caliphate of Abu-Bakr.
- ii. The Caliphate of Umar.
- iii. The Caliphate of Uthman.
- iv. The Caliphate of Ali.
- v. The Period of Great Territorial Expansion of Islam.
- vi. The Conquest of Iran, Iraq. Syria and Egypt etc.

d)

i. The Civil Wars.

- ii. The Administration of New Territories.
- iii. The Military Set-up of Islamic State.
- iv. The Salient Features of the Rightly Guided Caliphate.

v. The Caliphate and The Imamate.

### **Reference Books:**

M.H.Haykal
 Montgomary Watt
 Muhammad at Mecca
 Muhammad at Medina

4. Montgomary Watt Muhammad: Prophet and Statesman

5. Muhammad Ali6. TW.ArnoldEarly CaliphateThe Caliphate

7. W Muir The Caliphate, its Rise. Decline and Fall

8. P.K.Hitti History of the Arabs
9. Sayed Amir Ali History of the Saracens

10. Sayed Amir Ali Spirit of Islam

11. Shustnry M A Outlines of Islamic Culture

12. Siddiqui Mazharuddin Development of Islamic State and Society

13. Husaini S.A. Arab Administration14. R. Levy Social Structure of Islam

15. Schacht Legacy of Islam

**Scheme of examination:** 60 marks = End Semester Exam (2hrs)

40 marks = Internal Assessment

**Paper-Pattern for exam:** 4 questions of 15 marks each with internal choice

# SEMESTER II CORE COURSE: VII

COURSE CODE: PAISL 203

COURSE TITLE: Political Developments and Cultural Growth of Islam under (I): The

Umayyads and (II): The Abbasids

### Prescribed Texts/Topics for study:

### a) The establishment of the Abbasid dynasty:

- i. The Success of Abbasid Propaganda and Establishment of the Abbasid Dynasty.
- ii. The Foundation of Baghad.
- iii. A detailed study of distinguished Abbasid rulers with special reference to:
- iv. Abu Jafar al-Mansur,
- v. Al-Mahdi,
- vi. Harun al-Rashid,
- vii. Al-Mamun.

### b) The general survey of the later Abbasid rulers:

- i. Al-Mu'tasim, Al-Wathig and Al-Mutawakkil and the later Caliphs.
- ii. The Decline and fall of the Abbasid Empire.
- iii. The Sack of Baghdad.
- iv. The Persian Influence at the Abbasid Court.

c)

- i. The Institution of Vizierate and the Barmikids.
- ii. The Great Literary and Cultural Progress under the Abbasids with special reference to Bait-al-Hikmah and Dar-al-Tarjamah.
- iii. Mu'tazilah: the Puritanical Movement.
- iv. The Shi'ah: Religo-Political Sect.

d)

- i. The development of Art, Music and other Fine arts under the Abbasids.
- ii. The Glory of Islamic Civilization under the Abbasids.
- iii. The Abbasid Administrative, Judicial and Military Set-up.
- iv. The Abbasid Society.

### **Reference Books:**

1.P.K.Hitti History of the Arabs

2.R.A.Nicholson
 3.R.A.Nicholson
 4.Carl Brockleman
 5.Juiji Zaydan / D.S.Margoliouth
 6.G.L.Strangc
 7.D.S.Margoliouth
 A Literary History of the Arabs
 Cambridge History of Islam
 History of the Islamic People
 History of Islamic Civilization
 Baghdad during Abbasid Caliphate
 The Eclipse of Abbasid Caliphate

**Scheme of examination:** 60 marks = End Semester Exam (2hrs)

40 marks = Internal Assessment

**Paper-Pattern for exam:** 4 questions of 15 marks each with internal choice

SEMESTER II
CORE COURSE: VIII

COURSE CODE: PAISL 204

COURSE TITLE: The Islamic States and Civilizations in (I) Egypt. (II) Spain and (III)

**Southern Europe** 

### Prescribed Texts/Topics for study:

a)

- i. The Arab Conquests of Spain in 711 A.D.
- ii. The part played by Tariq bin Ziyad and Musa bin Nusair in theconquest of Spain.
- iii. The Establishment of an Independent Rule in Spain by the Umayyads in 756 A.D.
- iv. The distinguished Umayyad rulers of Spain.

b)

- i. The Emergence of Petty Dynasties in Spain (Muluk al-Tawa'if).
- ii. A Detailed Study of Distinguished Muslim Rulers of Spain.

- iii. The Fall of Islamic Rule in Spain.
- iv. Art and Architecture in Spain.

c)

- i. Political, Economic and Educational Institutions of Spain.
- ii. The History of Islamic Occupation of Sicily and Southern Italy.
- iii. The Aghlabid rule of Sicily.
- iv. The Fatimid occupation of Sicily.

d)

- i. The Norman invasion of Sicily.
- ii. The Arab-Norman culture of Sicily.
- iii. The decline of Muslim rule in Spain and Sicily its causes.
- iv. Sicily as a Medium of Transmitting Islamic Thought to the West.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Hitti P.K. History of the Arabs

2. Sell Canon Muslim Conquest of Spain

3 Dozy R. Spanish Islam

4. Lonc-Poole S.
5. Watt Montgomary
6. Ahmad Aziz
7 The Moorish Empire
A History of Islamic Spain
A History of Islamic Sicily

7. Yusuf S.M. Studies in Islamic History and Cultu

**Scheme of examination:** 60 marks = End Semester Exam (2hrs)

40 marks = Internal Assessment

**Paper-Pattern for exam:** 4 questions of 15 marks each with internal choice

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