

**UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI**  
**No. UG/100 of 2015-16**

**CIRCULAR:-**

A reference is invited to the syllabi relating to the Master of Arts in Politics(Hons.) **vide** this office Circular No.UG/301 of 2010, dated 23<sup>rd</sup> September, 2010 and the Head, University Department of Politics and the Principals of the affiliated Colleges in Arts and the Professor-cum-Director, Institute of Distance and Open Learning (IDOL) are hereby informed that the recommendation made by the Board of Studies in Politics at its meeting held on 17<sup>th</sup> July, 2015 has been accepted by the Academic Council at its meeting held 31<sup>st</sup> August, 2015 **vide** item No. 4.3 and that in accordance therewith, the revised syllabus as per the Credit Based Semester and Grading System of M.A. Politics (Honours) Elective paper (Sem.I,II,III & IV) , which is available on the University's web site ([www.mu.ac.in](http://www.mu.ac.in)) and that the same has been brought into force with effect from the academic year 2015-16.

MUMBAI – 400 032  
14<sup>th</sup> October, 2015

REGISTRAR

To,

The Head, University Department of Politics, the Principals of the affiliated Colleges in Arts and the Professor-cum-Director, Institute of Distance and Open Learning (IDOL).

**A.C/4.3/31/08/2015**

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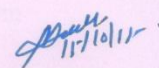
No. UG/100-A of 2015

MUMBAI-400 032

14<sup>th</sup> October, 2015

Copy forwarded with Compliments for information to:-

- 1) The Dean, faculty of Arts,
- 2) The Director, Board of College and University Development,
- 3) The Co-Ordinator, University Computerization Centre,
- 4) The Controller of Examinations.

  
REGISTRAR

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AC 31/8/2015

Item No. 4.3

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI



**Syllabus for : M.A.**

**Program : M.A.**

**Course : M.A. Politics (Honours)  
Elective paper  
(Sem. I, II, III & IV)**

(As per the Credit Based Semester and Grading System  
with effect from academic year 2015 onward)

BOS Politics 17/7/15

DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS AND POLITICS  
UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI  
MUMBAI

M.A. POLITICS (HONOURS)

REVISED SYLLABUS OF SEMESTER- I, II, III & IV

FROM JUNE 2015 ONWARDS.

1. Introduction (15 Hours)
2. Globalisation and the City (15 Hours)
3. City and Culture (15 Hours)

1. Richard T. and Frederic Stout, *The City Reader*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, London and New York: Routledge, 2003

2. Robinson, London (2004) "Global and World Cities: a View from off the Map." Pp. 217-221. *The Global Cities Reader*, Edited by Neil Brenner and Roger Keill. New York: Routledge, 2006

3. Ours, Jane E. "Cities in Global Context: A brief Intellectual History." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 29(1), 2005:92-109.

4. Gough, J. "World Cities as Risk Economies." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 2007, 31(1), pp. 307-315.

5. Fran, Andy, "Betwe Cities: Reconfiguring Cities." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 2008, 32(1), 920-931

## SEMESTER I

### ELECTIVE PAPER

#### CODE NO: PA POL E 101: CITY IN THE GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE (6 CREDITS AND 60 HOURS)

- 1. Introduction** (15 Hours)
  - a) Emergence of City
  - b) Theories of City
  - c) City System
  
- 2. Globalization and the City** (15 Hours)
  - a) From Fordism to Post-Fordism
  - b) Changing Character of Labour
  - c) Demographic Shifts
  
- 3. Issues of Urbanisation** (15 Hours)
  - a) Migration and Gentrification
  - b) Identity Issues
  - c) Security and Violence
  
- 4. City and Culture** (15 Hours)
  - a) Corporate Culture
  - b) Changing Patterns of Consumption
  - c) Art, Cuisine and Culture

#### READING LIST:

1. Le Gates, Richard T. and Frederic Stout, *The City Reader*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, London and New York: Routledge, 2003
2. Robinson, Jennifer. (2006) "Global and World Cities: a View from off the Map." Pp. 217-223. *The Global Cities Reader*. Edited by Neil Brenner and Roger Keil. New York: Routledge, 2006
3. Davis, Diane E. "Cities in Global Context: A Brief Intellectual History." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 29(1), 2005.92-109.
4. Gugler, J. World Cities in Poor Countries, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 27(3), 2003. pp. 707-713.
5. Pratt, Andy. "Review Essay: Understanding Cities." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 24(4), 2001, 929-931.

6. Savitch, Hank V. "What is New about Globalisation and What Does it Portend for Cities?" *International Social Science Journal* 54(172) 2002, 179-189.
  7. Banerjee- Guha s. [ed], *Accumulation by Dispossession : Transformative Cities in the New Global Order* – New Delhi, Sage, 2010.
  9. Stephen Graham, Cities and the 'War on Terror' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 30.2 June, 2006, 255–76
  10. Annapurna Shaw (ed.), *Indian cities in transition*, Chennai: Orient Longman, 2007
  11. Shaban, Abdul, *Mumbai: Political Economy of Crime and Space*, (Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, India). First published in June 2010
  12. Klaus Segbers, Simon Raiser and Krister Volkmann (Eds), *Public Problems – Private Solutions? Globalizing Cities in the South*, Aldershot, UK, Ashgate, September 2005, 191-206.
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**ELECTIVE**  
**CODE NO: PAPOL E 109: INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE LAW**  
**(6 Credits, 6 Hours)**

1. **Protection of Refugees** **(15 hours)**
  - a) Basic Terms & Concepts: refugee, internally displaced persons, aliens, stateless, asylum, protection,
  - b) Refugee convention, protocols, human rights law
  - c) Role of UN.
  
2. **Asylum** **(15 hours)**
  - a) Grounds: race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group or political opinion
  - b) Durable solution: voluntary repatriation, local integration, resettlement in a third country
  - c) Asylum laws in United States of America, European Union, Canada
  
3. **Rights of Refugees** **(15 hours)**
  - a) Basic rights of refugees, principle of non-refoulment
  - b) Rights of special groups: women, children
  - c) Role of governments, refugees in India.
  
4. **Internally Displaced Persons** **(15 hours)**
  - a) Civil wars, violence: Role of non-governmental organizations
  - b) Development induced displacement: case studies
  - c) Laws to protect resettlement and rehabilitation.

**Reading List:**

- Bayefsky, Anne F., *Human Rights and Forced Displacement*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 2000.
- Cholewinski, Ryszard, de Guchteneire, Paul, and Pecoud, Antoine (Eds.), *Migration and Human Rights The United Nations Convention on Migrant Workers' Rights*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- de Wet, Chris, *Development Induced Displacement: Problems, Policies and People*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2005.
- Essed, Philomena, Frerks, Georg, and Schrijvers, Joke (Eds.), *Refugees and the Transformation of Societies: Agency Policies, Ethics and Politics*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2005.
- Hathaway, James C., *The Rights of Refugee Under International Law*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.
- Juss, Satvinder Singh, *International Migration and Global Justice*, Asghate, Aldershot, 2006.
- Kharat, Rajesh S., *Tibetan Refugee in India*, Kaveri Books, New Delhi, 2003.

Kneebone, Susan, and Rawlings-Sanaei, Felicity (Eds.), *New Regionalism and Asylum Seekers: Challenges Ahead*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2007.

Mishra, Omprakash, *Elsewhere People: Cross Border Migration, Refugee Protection and State Response*, Lancers Books, New Delhi, 2003.

Nathwani, Niraj, *Rethinking Refugee Law*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 2003.

Singh, Deepak K., *Stateless in South Asia: The Chakmas Between Bangladesh and India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2010.

van Selm-Thornburn, Joanne, *Refugee Protection in Europe*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Netherlands, 1998.

van Selm, Joanne, *et.al.* (Eds.), *The Refugee Convention at Fifty: A View From Forced Migration Studies*, Lexington Books, Lanham, 2003.

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## SEMESTER II

### ELECTIVE PAPER

**CODE NO: PA POL E 211: SECURITY, MARITIME POLICIES AND POLITICS IN  
THE INDIAN OCEAN REGION  
(6 Credits, 60 Hours)**

- 1. Mapping the Region (15 Hours)**
  - a) Littoral and hinterland states, diversity of the region, major actors in the region
  - b) Natural resources potential and growth potential of the region
  - c) Importance of the IOR SLOCs for world trade
  
- 2. Maritime Policies and Politics of Major Regional Powers (15 Hours)**
  - a) India
  - b) Australia
  - c) Indonesia
  
- 3. Maritime Policies and Politics of Major Extra-Regional Powers (15 Hours)**
  - a) The US
  - b) China
  - c) Japan
  
- 4. Concerns for Security in the Region (15 Hours)**
  - a) Disputes over maritime boundaries and Exclusive Economic Zones (EEZs)
  - b) Threats emerging from Piracy, terrorist activities, illegal trafficking and climate change
  - c) Initiatives for security in the IOR

#### Reading List:

##### Books

1. Bose, Sugata *A Hundred Horizons: The Indian Ocean in the Age of Global Empire*, (2006: Harvard University Press, Harvard)
2. Churchill, R.R., et.al *The Law of the Sea*, (2000: Manchester University Press)
3. Forbes, Andrew *Managing International Shipping*, (2008: New Delhi, KM



- Publishers with National Maritime Foundation)
4. Cottrell, Alvin *Indian Ocean*, (1981: New York, Praeger)
  5. McNicholas, Michael *Maritime Security: An Introduction*, (2008: Burlington, Butterworth-Heinemann)
  6. Mishra, R.N. *Indian Ocean and India's Security*, (1986: Delhi, Mittal Publications)
  7. Prakash, Arun *Commonality of Maritime Challenges*, (2008: New Delhi, KW Publishers with National Maritime Foundation)
  8. Raghavan, Sudha *The Indian Ocean Power Politics*, (1996, New Delhi, Lancer)
  9. Rao, P.V., ed. *India and Indian Ocean: In the Twilight of the Millenium*, (2003: South Asian Publishers, New Delhi)
  10. Rais, Rasul *Indian Ocean and the Super Powers*, (1992: New Delhi, Vistar Publications)
  11. Sakhuja, Vijay *Confidence-Building from the Sea: An Indian Initiative*, (2001: New Delhi, Knowledge World)

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**ELECTIVE PAPER**  
**CODE NO: PA POL E 214: POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA**  
**(6 CREDITS, 60 HOURS)**

- 1. Approaches** (15 Hours)
  - a. Marxist and Neo-Marxist
  - b. Elite and Pluralist.
  - c. Systems and Feminist
  
- 2. Important Concepts** (15 Hours)
  - a. State and Civil Society
  - b. Power and Hegemony
  - c. Political Culture and processes
  
- 3. Social Asymmetries and Politics** (15 Hours)
  - a. Caste and class
  - b. Ethnicity
  - c. Gender
  
- 4. Political Change** (15 Hours)
  - a. State and political change
  - b. Social Movements
  - c. Revolutions; Politics of Violence.

**Reading List:**

1. Almond, Gabriel and Powell, Bingham G. Jr. 1966, *Comparative Politics: Developmental Approach*. Feffer and Simons, New York.
2. Asraf, Ali and Sharma, L.N., 1983, (2007 reprint), *Political Sociology: A New Grammaer of Politics*. Universities Press,Hyderabad.
3. Avineri, S., 1972, *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
4. Bottommore, Tom, 1979, (1994 reprint),*Political Sociology*. B.I. Publications,Bombay.
5. Dowse, R. and Hughes, John A., 1972, *Political Sociology*, John Wiley and Sons, London.
6. Giddens, Anthony, 1971,(1992 Indian edn.), *Capitalism and modern social theory: an analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Max Weber*. Cambridge University Press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.

7. Gupta, Dipankar(ed), *Social Stratification*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
  8. Joseph, Sarah, 1988,(2004 reprint), *Political Theory and Power*, Foundation Books, Delhi.
  9. Lipset, S. M. (ed.) 1961, *Culture and Social Character*, Free Press, New York.
  10. Mukhopadhyaya, A.K., 1977, (1997 Reprint), *Political Sociology: An Introductory Analysis*. K.P. Bagchi, Calcutta.
  11. Sen, Sukomal,1977, *Working Class of India : History of Emergence and Movement 1930- 1970*.
  12. Shah, Ghanshyam(Ed.) 2004, *Caste and Democratic Politics in India*. Permanent Black, New Delhi.
  13. Sharma, K.L., 1994 ,(2002 reprint), *Social Stratification and Mobility*. Rawat Publication, Mumbai.
  14. Varma, S.P., 1976, *Modern Political theory*. Vikas, New Delhi.
  15. Wilkinson,Steven I., (ed.), 2005, *Religious Politics and Communal Violence*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
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## SEMESTER III

### CORE PAPER

**CODE NO: PA POL 302: COMPARATIVE POLITICS**  
**(6 Credits, 60 hours)**

**1. Understanding Comparative Politics. (15 HOURS)**

- a) Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics
- b) Old institutionalism and New Institutionalism.
- c) Global context of Comparative Politics

**2. Development of Modern State. (15 HOURS)**

- a) State in a comparative framework
- b) State and Nation
- c) Postcolonial State.

**3. The Polity (15 HOURS)**

- a) Constitution and Constitutionalism
- b) Democratic Systems
- c) Non-Democratic Systems

**4. Political Process (15 HOURS)**

- a) Political Party and Pressure groups
- b) Public Opinion and Mass media.
- c) Civil Society and Social Movements

#### READING LIST:

1. Bara, Judith (ed) *Comparative Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Caramani Daniele, *Comparative Politics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012
3. Clark, W., Golder , M., & Golder, S. (2012). *Principles of Comparative Politics*. USA: SAGE CQ Press.
4. Hayes Jaffery, *Comparative Politics in a Globalising World*, Polity, UK, 2005.
5. Landman, Todd: *Issues and methods in comparative politics*. – Routledge, London 2002.

6. Lichbach, M., & Zuckerman, A, *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
7. Lim, T. C., *Doing Comparative Politics: An Introduction to Approaches and Issues*. New Delhi: Viva Books Pvt Ltd, 2010.
8. Newton Kenneth and Jan V. Deth (eds), *Foundations of Comparative Politics*, Routledge, 2010.
9. Orvis, S., & Carol , D, *Introducing Comparative Politics: Concepts and Cases in Context*. Washington DC: SAGE CQ Press, 2012.
10. Zagorski Paul W, *Comparative Politics: Continuity and Breakdown in Contemporary World*, New York, Routledge, 2009.

## **ELECTIVE**

### **CODE NO: PA POL E 306-: INTRODUCTION TO METHODS IN RESEARCH (6 Credits, 60 hours)**

1.     **Concepts and perspectives** **(15 hours)**
  - a. Intellectual movements: Normative, Positivism and Behaviouralism
  - b. Basic presuppositions of science, scientific method; limitations: Karl Popper, Thomas Kuhn,
  - c. Perspectives: Marxist, Feminist, Critical
  
2.     **Types of research** **(15 hours)**
  - a. Quantitative data analysis: Observations, variables, operational definitions, coding
  - b. Qualitative data analysis: ethnography, coding, indexing etc.
  - c. Mixed methods and grounded studies
  
3.     **Methods and sites of inquiry** **(15 hours)**
  - a. Historical Method
  - b. Case Study Method
  - c. Comparative Method
  
4.     **Types of Data, data collection methods and writing techniques** **(15 hours)**
  - a. Individual or Aggregate, Cross-sectional or Time-series, Experimental or Observational
  - b. Sampling techniques, Interviews, group discussions etc.
  - c. Ethics in research; Research proposal, Paper/projects report writing: Reference styles, manuals, e-citations.

#### **Reading List:**

1. Miles, Matthew, A.M. Huberman, Qualitative data analysis: a sourcebook of new Methods, Sage Publications, 1984.
2. Marcus E. Ethridge (ed). 2002. The Political Research Experience: Readings and Analysis. 3rd edition. M.E. Sharpe: Armonk, NY.
3. W. Phillips Shively. 2002. The Craft of Political Research. 5th edition. Prentice-Hall: Upper Saddle River, NJ.
4. Donijo, Robbins, Understanding Research Methods, CKC Press, Michigan 2009.
5. Gupta, Santosh, Research Methodology and Statistical Techniques, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2007.
6. Harrison, Lisa, Political Research: An Introduction, Routledge, London, 2004.
7. Jain, GopalLal, Research Methodology, Methods, Tools and Techniques, Mangal Deep, Jaipur, 2004
8. Kothari, C.R., Research Methodology, New Age International, New Delhi, 2007.

9. Kumar, Ranjit, Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for Beginners, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2005.
10. Manheim, J. B., and Rich, R.C., Empirical Political Analysis, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 2007.
11. Narula, Sanjay, Research Methodology, MuraliLal, New Delhi, 2007.
12. Sharma, J. Narain, Research Methodology: The Discipline and its Dimensions, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2007.
13. Shively, P.W., The Craft of Political Research, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1980.

Useful Website:

<http://www.socialresearchmethods.net/kb/contents.php>

**ELECTIVE PAPER**  
**CODE NO: PA POL E 308: POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA**  
**(6 credits, 60 hours)**

**1. Understanding Political Economy (15 Hours)**

- a. Meaning, Nature and Scope.
- b. Major approaches
- c. State and economic change

**2. Changing Nature of Political Economy (15 Hours)**

- a. Colonial and Post-colonial state.
- b. Dominant classes.
- c. Rise of Middle class

**3. Political Economy of agriculture (15 Hours)**

- a. Agrarian classes; crisis of peasantry
- b. Politics of land reforms
- c. Land and global capital

**4. Changing nature of Economic activity (15 Hours)**

- a. Globalization and its impact
- b. Changing nature of Manufacture and impact on class structure
- C. Trade and services

**Reading List:**

1. Ahluwalia, I.J. 1992, *Productivity and Growth in Indian manufacturing*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Bardhan, P. 1998, *The Political Economy of Development in India: expanded edition with an Epilogue on the Political Economy of Reform in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Baru, S. 2000, *Economic Policy and Development of Capitalism in India: The Role of Regional Capitalists and Political Parties*, in (eds.) Frankel et al.
4. Bhaduri, A. 1983, *The Economics of Backward Agriculture*, Academic Press, New York.
5. Chandavarkar, R., 1996, *Imperial Power and Personal Politics: Class Resistance and State in India, c. 1850-1951*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
6. Chandavarkar, R., 1994, *The Origins of Industrial Capitalism in India: Business Strategies and the working classes in Bombay, 1900-1940*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.



7. Corbridge, S. and Harriss, J., 2000, *Reinventing India*, Polity, London.
8. Dreze, I., and A. Sen, (eds.) 1995, *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
9. Basu, Kaushik,(ed.) 2004, *India's Emerging Economy: Performance and Prospects in the 1990s and beyond*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
10. Roy, Tirthankar, 2001, *The Economic History of India; 1857-1947*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
11. Dandekar, V.M. and Rath, N., 1971, *Poverty in India, Indian School of Political Economy*, Poona.
12. Jha, P. K. 1997, *Agricultural Labour in India*, Vikas, New Delhi.
13. Jhabvala, R. And Subramanyam, R.K.A., (eds) 2000, *The Unorganised Sector: Work security and Social Protection*, Sage, New Delhi.
14. Joshi, V. And Little, I.M., 1994, *India: Macroeconomics and Political Economy: 1964-91*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
15. Joshi, P.C., 1996, *India's Economic Reforms: 1991-2001*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
16. Harriss-White, B., 2004, *India Working: Essays on Society and Economy*. Cambridge University press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.
17. Byres, T.J. (ed.) 1998, *The Indian Economy: Major debates since independence*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
18. Byres, T.J. 1996, *The State, Development Planning and Liberalisation in India*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
19. Bose, S. And Jalal, A. (eds.) 1997, *Nationalism, Democracy and Development: State and Politics of development*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
20. Mitra, Ashok, 1977, *The Terms of Trade and Class relations*, Cass, London.
21. Satyamurthy, T.V., 1995, *Industry and Agriculture in India since Independence*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
22. Journal References.
23. *Economic and Political weekly* , *The Journal of Peasant Studies*.

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## SEMESTER IV

### ELECTIVE PAPER

#### CODE NO: PA POL E 401: CYBERPOLITICS

(6 Credits, 60 hours)

1. **Cyberspace: Political Terrain** (15 hours)
  - a) Technology and politics, nature of cyberspace, Internet governance.
  - b) Politics mediated by info-technology: redefining key concepts - nation, sovereignty, community, public-private, identity.
  - c) Approaches to building cyber-democracy: Individualistic, Communitarian and Deliberative.
  
2. **Political Participation, Delivery and Cyberspace** (15 hours)
  - a) Public Sphere: Echo chamber or marketplace of ideas
  - b) Digital campaigning and voting.
  - c) Governance online, Cyberactivism.
  
3. **Current Problems and Opportunities** (15 hours)
  - a) Digital divide
  - b) Privatisation and enclosure of cyberspace , Open software
  - c) Consumer Protection: Competition and Anti-trust, net neutrality
  
4. **Emerging Challenges** (15 hours)
  - a) Surveillance
  - b) Big data, data mining, privacy.
  - c) Cybercrime, cyber war, cyberpolicing

#### Reading List:

1. Andreasson, Kim, *Digital Divides: The New Challenges and Opportunities of E-Inclusion*, CRC Press, Florida, 2015.
2. Bessant, Judith, *Democracy Bytes: New Media, New Politics and Generational Change*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2014.
3. Chadwick, Andrew, *Internet Politics: States, Citizens, and New Communication Technologies*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2006.
4. Coleman, Stephen, and Blumler, Jay G., *The Internet and Democratic Citizenship Theory, Practice and Policy*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2009.
5. De Donk, Wim Van, Loader, Brian D., Nixon, Paul G., and Rucht, Dieter (Eds.), *Cyberprotest: New Media, Citizens and Social Movements*, Routledge, New York, 2005.
6. Dutton, William H., *The Oxford Handbook of Internet Studies*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013.
7. Fuchs, Christian, *Social Media: A Critical Introduction*, Sage, London, 2014.
8. Glanville, Jo (Ed.), *Privacy is Dead! Long Live Privacy*, Sage, Los Angeles, 2011.
9. Hague, Barry N., and Loader, Brian D. (Eds.), *Digital Democracy: Discourse and Decision Making in the Information Age*, Routledge, London, 2005.
10. Karatzogianni, Athina, *The Politics of Cyberconflict*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2006.

11. Kluver, Randolph, Jankowski, Nicholas W., Foot, Kirsten A., and Schneider, Steven, *The Internet and National Elections: A Comparative Study of Web Campaigning*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2007.
12. Lessig, Lawrence, *Code: And Other Laws of Cyberspace, Version 2.0*, Basic Books, New York, 2006.
13. Ludloff, Mary E., *Privacy and Big Data*, Shroff/O'Reilly, Sebastopol, 2013.
14. Singer, P.W., and Friedman. Allan, *Cybersecurity and Cyberwar What Everyone Needs to Know*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2014.
15. Trottier, Daniel, and Fuchs, Christian, *Social Media, Politics and the State: Protests, Revolutions, Riots, Crime and Policing in the Age of Facebook, Twitter and YouTube*, Ashgate, New York, 2015.

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## ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 405: INTERNAL SECURITY IN INDIA

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. **National Security** (15 hours)
  - a) Basic concepts: nationalism and state building
  - b) Security studies and national security
  - c) Internal security: Organizations, decision-making structures
2. **Security threats** (15 hours)
  - a) Terrorism: Definitional problems, terrorist organizations, counter terrorism.
  - b) Insurgency movements: Naxal violence
  - c) Secessionist movements: Kashmir, Naga and Khalistan
3. **Ethnic and Communal Violence** (15 hours)
  - a) Kuki- Naga conflict, Gorkhas
  - b) Communal riots /violence
  - c) Attacks on caste, religious and tribal minorities
4. **State Response** (15 hours)
  - a) Laws to deal with terrorism
  - b) Combating insurgency
  - c) Laws against communal riots

### Reading List:

- 1 Namrata Dogra, P.C., *Threat to Security: How Secured is India From Within*, Manas, New Delhi, 2007.
- 2 Namrata Goswami, *India's Internal Security Situation: Present Realities and Future Pathways*, Institute for Defence Studies and Analysis, New Delhi, 2013. <http://www.idsa.in/monograph/IndiasInternalSecuritySituation.html>
- 3 Gill, K.P.S., and Sahni, Ajai (Ed.), *Terror and Containment Perspectives of India's Internal Security*, Gyan, New Delhi, 2001.
- 4 Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Combating Terrorism, Protecting by Righteousness*, 2008, Available at [http://arc.gov.in/8threport/ARC\\_8th\\_report.htm](http://arc.gov.in/8threport/ARC_8th_report.htm)
- 5 Gupta, K. R. (Ed.), *Anti-Terrorism Laws*, Atlantic, New Delhi, 2002.
- 6 Kirshner, Jonathan (Ed.), *Globalisation and National Security*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
- 7 Kumar, Satish (Ed.), *India's National Security - Annual Review 2009*, Routledge India, New Delhi, 2010.
- 8 O'Leary, Brendan, Heiberg, Marianne, and Tirman, John, *Terror, Insurgency and the State Ending Protracted Conflicts*, Manas, New Delhi, 2009.
- 9 Paranjpe, Shrikant, (Ed.), *India's Internal Security Issues and Perspectives*, Kalinga, Delhi, 2009.
- 10 Singh, R A, *India's National Security: Through Ages*, Raj, New Delhi, 2006.
- 11 Singh, Samarveer, *India's Quest For Internal Security*, Sumit, Delhi, 2009.

- 12 Singh, Ujjwal Kumar, *The State, Democracy and Anti-Terror Laws in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2007.
- 13 Verghese, B.G., *India's Northeast Resurgent: Ethnicity, Insurgency, Governance, Development*, Konark, Delhi, 2004.
- 14 Sanjib Barua, *Durable Disorder: Understanding the Politics of Northeast India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
- 15 'Interning Insurgent Populations: The Buried Histories of Indian Democracy.' *Economic and Political Weekly*, February 5, 2011, XLVI No. 6, pp. 47-57

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ELECTIVE PAPER

**CODE NO: PA POL E 413: THEORIES OF STATE**  
(CREDITS 6, 60 Hours)

- 1. The Liberal Theory** (15 Hours)  
a) Classical Liberals: Hobbes, Locke, J.S. Mill  
b) Neo Liberals: Robert Nozick,  
c) Libertarians: Milton Friedman
- 2. The Marxist Theory** (15 Hours)  
a) Karl Marx, V Lenin  
b) Antoni Gramsci  
c) Ralph Miliband, Nicos Polantzas, Bob Jessop
- 3. The Alternative Perspectives** (15 Hours)  
a) Pluralist: Robert Dahl, Elites-Gaetano Mosca, Michels C. Wright Mill  
b) Feminist: Betty Friedman, Katte Millet  
c) Environmentalist
- 4. Beyond the State** (15 Hours)  
a) Anarchist: William Godwin, Mahatma Gandhi  
b) Critical Theory: Jurgen Habermas  
c) Post Structuralist/ Post Colonial- Pierre Bourdieu

**Reading List:**

1. Polsby, Nelson W. 1960. "How to Study Community Power: The Pluralist Alternative." *Journal of Politics* 22: 474-484.
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4. Mills, C. Wright. 1956. *The Power Elite*. Pp. 3-29, 269-297.
5. Dahl, Robert A. 1958. "A Critique of the Ruling Elite Model." *American Political Science Review* 52:463-9.
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7. Poulantzas, Nicos. 1969. "The Problem of the Capitalist State." *New Left review* 58: 67-78.

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9. Nicos Poulantzas. 1978. *State, Power, Socialism*. New York: Verso. Pp. 11-27, 35-46, 49-53, 123-160.
10. Nicos Poulantzas. 1973. *Political Power and Social Classes*. New York: Verso. Pp. 25-141 (especially: 25-33, 44-50, 73-77, 104-114, 130-137), 147-152; 187-194, 225-245 (especially 229-234), 255-289 (especially 275-289), 296-321 (especially 317-321).[.].
11. Barrow, Clyde W. "The Miliband-Poulantzas Debate: An Intellectual History." In *Paradigm Lost: State Theory Reconsidered*. Edited by Stanely Aronowitz and Peter Bratsis. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. Pp. 3-52.
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15. Haney, Lynne A. 2000. "Feminist State Theory: Applications to Jurisprudence, Criminology, and the Welfare State." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26: 641-666.
16. Haney, Lynne and Lisa Pollard. 2003. *Families of a New World: Gender, Politics, and State Development in a Global Context*. London: Routledge.
17. Skocpol, Theda (1980) "Political Response to Capitalist Crisis: Neo-Marxist Theories of the State and the Case of the New Deal," *10 Politics and Society* 2: 155-201.[.].
18. Bourdieu, Pierre. 1994. "Rethinking the State: Genesis and Structure of the Bureaucratic Field." *Sociological Theory* 12(1): 1-18.
19. Bourdieu, Pierre. 1989. "Social Space and Symbolic Power." *Sociological Theory*. 7: 14-25.
20. Rose, Nikolas and Peter Miller. 1992. "Political Power beyond the State: Problematics of Government." *British Journal of Sociology* 43(2): 173-205.
21. Gordon, Colin. 1991. "Government Rationality: An Introduction," pp. 1-53 in *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmental Rationality: An Introduction.*; pp. 1-53 in *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*, edited by Graham Buchell, Collin Gordon, and Peter Miller. Chicago: University of Chicago Press [REF to CEU].

22. Mouffe, Chantale. 1979. "Hegemony and Ideology in Gramsci," pp. 168-204 in Gramsci and Marxist Theory, edited by Chantale Mouffe. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
23. Antonio Gramsci. 1971. Selections from the Prison Notebooks. New York: International Publishers. "State and The Civil Society" (206-275); "Problems of Marxism: Economy and Ideology" (pp. 407-409); "The Foramation of Intellectuals" (pp. 5-14); "The Modern Prince" (123-202) [335.4/309/45 GRA].
24. Biagio de Giovanni, "Lenin and Gramsci: state, politics and party", pp. 259-288 in Gramsci and Marxist Theory, edited by Chantale Mouffe. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
25. Shaw, Martin. 1997. "The State of Globalization: Towards a Theory of State Transformation," Review of International Political Economy 4(3): 497-513.
26. Weiss, Linda. 1997. "Globalization and the Myth of the Powerless State." New Left Review 225: 3-27.
27. Cerny, Philip G. 1997. "Paradoxes of the Competition State: The Dynamics of Political Globalization," 32:2 Government and Opposition 249-274.
28. Panitch, Leo. 2000. "The new Imperial State." New Left Review 2: 5-20.

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